

NORTH SHORE COMMUNITY COLLEGE

**Audit of Expenditures of Federal Awards Performed
In Accordance with the Uniform Guidance
June 30, 2024
With Independent Auditor's Reports**

NORTH SHORE COMMUNITY COLLEGE

Table of Contents

June 30, 2024

Independent Auditor's Report	1 - 3
Management's Discussion and Analysis (Unaudited)	4 - 14
Financial Statements:	
Statements of Net Position	15 - 16
Statements of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position	17
Statements of Cash Flows	18 - 19
Statements of Financial Position (Component Unit)	20
Statements of Activities and Change in Net Assets (Component Unit)	21
Notes to the Financial Statements	22 - 61
Required Supplementary Information:	
Schedules of Proportionate Share of Net Pension Liability (Unaudited)	62
Schedules of Contributions - Pension (Unaudited)	63
Notes to the Required Supplementary Information - Pension (Unaudited)	64 - 66
Schedules of Proportionate Share of Net OPEB Liability (Unaudited)	67
Schedules of Contributions - OPEB (Unaudited)	68
Notes to the Required Supplementary Information - OPEB (Unaudited)	69 - 72
Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with <i>Government Auditing Standards</i>	73 - 74

Independent Auditor’s Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program; Report on Internal Control Over Compliance; and Report on the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards Required by the Uniform Guidance	75 - 77
Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards	78 - 79
Notes to the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards	80
Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs	81 - 82

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Board of Trustees of
North Shore Community College:

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinions

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the business-type activities and the aggregate discretely presented component unit, of North Shore Community College (an agency of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts) (the "College"), as of and for the years ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the College's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the business-type activities and the aggregate discretely presented component unit of the College, as of June 30, 2024 and 2023, and the respective changes in financial position and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America ("GAAS") and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the College, and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the College's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statements date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the College's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the College's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

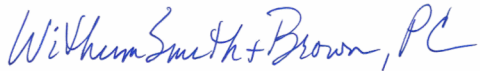
We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and the other required supplementary information as listed in the table of contents be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and *Government Auditing Standards*, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards*

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated October 21, 2024 on our consideration of the College's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the College's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the College's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

A handwritten signature in blue ink that reads "Withum Smith + Brown, PC". The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style.

October 21, 2024

NORTH SHORE COMMUNITY COLLEGE

Required Supplementary Information Management's Discussion and Analysis

June 30, 2024 and 2023

(Unaudited)

The following discussion and analysis provide management's view of the financial position of North Shore Community College, (the "College") as of June 30, 2024 and 2023, and the results of operations for the years then ended. This analysis should be read in conjunction with the College's financial statements and notes thereto, which are also presented in this document.

North Shore Community College is a public institution of higher education serving 7,704 credit and 2,304 noncredit students annually with 112 full-time faculty, 221 part-time faculty, 276 full-time staff, and 115 part-time staff members. Campuses are located in Danvers and Lynn Massachusetts. In addition, the College offers programs and courses in off-site locations throughout the greater North Shore area; courses are offered in many modalities including online, hybrid and traditional classes on its campuses. The College offers 65 credit programs within 26 guided pathways, leading to Associate of Arts, Associate of Science, and Associate of Applied Science degrees and one-year certificates. In addition, the College offers approximately 350 noncredit workforce development and recreational courses.

Financial Highlights

- At June 30, 2024 and 2023, the College's assets of \$140,329,052 and \$137,133,500, respectively, exceeded its liabilities of \$21,001,334 and \$18,507,861 by \$119,327,719 and \$118,625,639, respectively. The resulting net position is summarized into the following categories: net investment in capital assets, restricted (expendable and nonexpendable), and unrestricted.
- The College's total net position increased by \$8,663,664 in FY24 compared to an increase of \$8,873,582 in FY23.
- The unrestricted net position for FY24 increased by \$8,306,481 to \$30,421,795 compared to the increase in the unrestricted net position of \$9,159,743 to \$22,115,314 for FY23. Federal pandemic relief expiring in FY24 resulted in a decrease of approximately \$4M in HEERF funding from FY23, which was offset by an increase in enrollment, investment income, and favorable actuarial estimate adjustments for pension and OPEB.

NORTH SHORE COMMUNITY COLLEGE

Required Supplementary Information

Management's Discussion and Analysis - Continued

June 30, 2024 and 2023

(Unaudited)

Overview of the Financial Statements

The College's financial statements comprise two primary components: (1) the financial statements and (2) the notes to the financial statements. Additionally, the financial statements focus on the College as a whole, rather than upon individual funds or activities. The College follows principles established by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board ("GASB").

North Shore Community College Foundation (the "Foundation") is a legally separate tax-exempt affiliated unit of the College. The Foundation acts primarily as a fundraising organization to supplement the resources that are available to the College in support of its programs. The Board of the Foundation is self-perpetuating and primarily consists of graduates and friends of the College. Although the College does not control the timing or the amount of receipts from the Foundation, the majority of resources received or held by the Foundation are restricted to the activities of the College by the donors.

Because these resources held by the Foundation can only be used by or are for the benefit of the College, the Foundation is considered a component unit of the College and is discretely presented in the College's financial statements.

Management's Discussion and Analysis is required to focus on the College, not its component unit.

The Financial Statements

The financial statements are designed to provide readers with a broad overview of the College's finances and are comprised of three basic statements.

The Statements of Net Position present information on all of the College's assets and liabilities, with the difference between the two reported as net position. Over time, increases or decreases in net position may serve as a useful indicator of whether the financial position of the College is improving or deteriorating.

The Statements of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position present information showing how the College's net position changed during the most recent fiscal year. All changes in net position are reported as soon as the underlying event giving rise to the change occurs, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Thus, revenues and expenses are reported in these statements for some items that will only result in cash flows in future fiscal periods (e.g., the payment for accrued compensated absences, or the receipt of amounts due from students and others for services rendered).

The Statements of Cash Flows are reported on the direct method. The direct method of cash flow reporting portrays net cash flows from operations as major classes of operating receipts (e.g., tuition and fees) and disbursements (e.g., cash paid to employees for services). GASB requires this method to be used. The Foundation is not required to present the statements of cash flows.

NORTH SHORE COMMUNITY COLLEGE

Required Supplementary Information

Management's Discussion and Analysis - Continued

June 30, 2024 and 2023

(Unaudited)

The College reports its activity as a business-type activity using the economic resources measurement focus and full accrual basis of accounting. The College is also part of the Comprehensive Annual Financial Report of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts (the "Commonwealth"), which includes, the results of the College's operations, its net position, and its cash flows.

Notes to the Financial Statements

The notes provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the financial statements. The notes provide information regarding both the accounting policies and procedures the College has adopted as well as additional detail of certain amounts contained in the financial statements.

Financial Analysis

As noted earlier, net position may serve over time as a useful indicator of the College's financial position. In the case of the College, assets exceeded liabilities and deferred inflows/outflows by \$114,528,099 and \$105,864,435 at the close of FY24 and FY23, respectively.

Net investment in capital assets represents capital assets net of related debt and is by far the largest portion of the College's net position in fiscal year 2024 and 2023, representing 73% and 79%, or \$83,250,159 and \$83,671,097, respectively. The College uses these capital assets to provide services to students, faculty, and administration; consequently, these assets are not available for future spending. Although the College's investment in its capital assets is reported net of related debt, it should be noted that the resources needed to repay this debt must be provided from other sources, since the capital assets themselves cannot be used to liquidate these liabilities.

In addition to the debt noted above, which is reflected in the College's financial statements, the Commonwealth of Massachusetts regularly provides financing for certain capital projects through the issuance of general obligation bonds. These borrowings, which are obligations of the Commonwealth, are not reflected in these financial statements.

NORTH SHORE COMMUNITY COLLEGE

Required Supplementary Information

Management's Discussion and Analysis - Continued

June 30, 2024 and 2023

(Unaudited)

Condensed Financial Information

	Fiscal Year 2024	Fiscal Year 2023	Fiscal Year 2022
Current assets	\$ 54,886,710	\$ 50,616,172	\$ 47,133,362
Noncurrent assets	85,442,342	86,517,328	85,042,320
Deferred outflows of resources	4,871,863	1,376,979	2,174,166
Total assets and deferred outflows	\$ 145,200,915	\$ 138,510,479	\$ 134,349,848
Current liabilities	\$ 7,592,352	\$ 8,515,166	\$ 8,421,142
Noncurrent liabilities	13,408,982	9,992,695	12,396,317
Deferred inflows of resources	9,671,482	14,138,183	16,541,526
Total liabilities and deferred inflows	\$ 30,672,816	\$ 32,646,044	\$ 37,358,985
Net position:			
Net investment in capital assets	\$ 83,250,159	\$ 83,671,097	\$ 83,181,773
Restricted, expendable	856,145	78,024	853,519
Unrestricted	30,421,795	22,115,314	12,955,571
Total Net Position	\$ 114,528,099	\$ 105,864,435	\$ 96,990,863
Total operating Revenues	\$ 35,586,122	\$ 30,888,518	\$ 22,650,753
Total operating expenses	74,440,697	67,384,351	63,605,471
Net operating loss	(38,854,575)	(36,495,833)	(40,954,718)
Net nonoperating revenues	47,252,022	45,084,509	52,338,966
Change in net position before capital appropriations	8,397,447	8,588,676	11,384,248
Capital Appropriation	266,217	284,896	570,014
Increase in net position	8,663,664	8,873,572	11,954,262
Statement of net position:			
Net Position, Beginning of Year	105,864,435	96,990,863	85,036,601
Net Position, End of Year	\$ 114,528,099	\$ 105,864,435	\$ 96,990,863

Sources of Revenue

Major sources of revenue for the College are tuition and fees, and restricted and unrestricted appropriations from the Commonwealth of Massachusetts. Tuition is set by the Board of Higher Education at \$25.00 per credit for all fiscal years presented above. Fees are on a per credit basis and are set by the College's Board of Trustees at \$198.00 for all the fiscal years presented above.

NORTH SHORE COMMUNITY COLLEGE

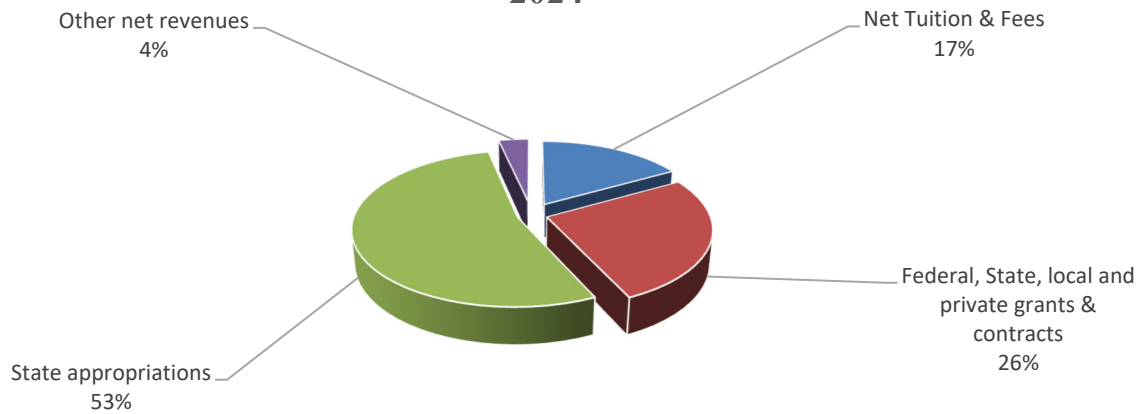
Required Supplementary Information

Management's Discussion and Analysis - Continued

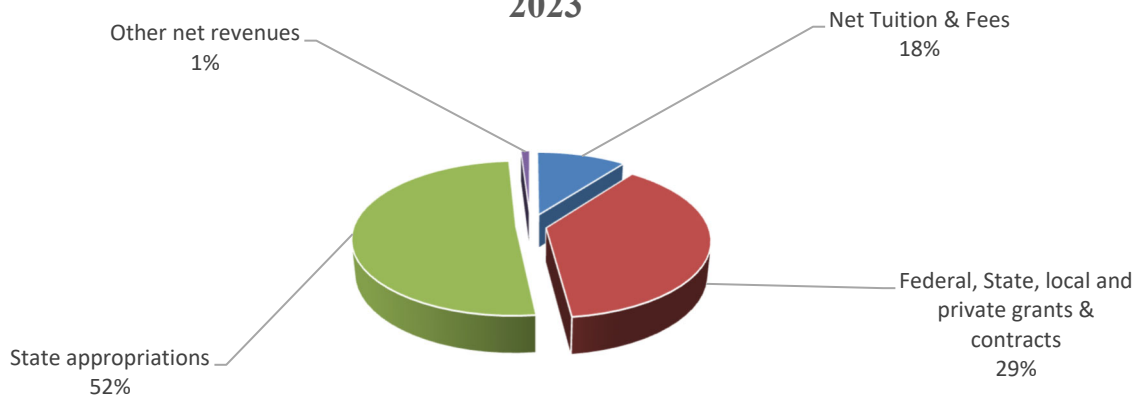
June 30, 2024 and 2023

(Unaudited)

Source of Operating & Nonoperating Revenues 2024



Source of Operating & Nonoperating Revenues 2023



NORTH SHORE COMMUNITY COLLEGE

Required Supplementary Information

Management's Discussion and Analysis - Continued

June 30, 2024 and 2023

(Unaudited)

Highlights of operating revenue activity include:

- Tuition and Fees increased by \$2,489,514 or 12% in FY24, before scholarship allowances as compared to a decrease of \$513,435 or 2.4% in FY23. The increase between FY24 and FY23 is attributable to an increase in enrollment resulting from the lessening of pandemic related challenges in prior years and from implementation of Mass Reconnect in FY24.

	June 30		
	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
Tuition and fees	\$ 23,534,906	\$ 21,045,392	\$ 21,558,827

- Operating grants and contracts from federal, state, and private sources increased significantly by \$3,777,110 or 21.5% in FY24, compared to sizable increase of \$3,043,256 or 20.6% in FY23. The increase in FY24 was the result of an increase in state funded grants including approximately \$1,602,000 for Mass Reconnect, \$500,000 for Commonwealth Matching Grant, \$760,000 for Early College Programs and for the MA Capital Skills grant of approximately \$825,000.

Other major grants and contracts received by the College for FY24 included the following:

The Foundation

- Bertolon Foundation, \$250,000
- Lynn Lab Computer Grant, \$250,000

Massachusetts Department of Early Education and Care

- Career Pathways, \$912,519

Massachusetts Department of Elementary and Secondary Education

- Vocational Education, \$367,826
- Community Adult Learning Center, \$502,092
- Gateway to College, \$242,022
- Early College High School Programs, \$945,644

Massachusetts Department of Higher Education

- STEM Starter, \$178,868
- Early College Designation, \$738,231

NORTH SHORE COMMUNITY COLLEGE

Required Supplementary Information

Management's Discussion and Analysis - Continued

June 30, 2024 and 2023

(Unaudited)

Massachusetts of Executive Education

- ETF Train and Capacity Grants, \$711,607

U. S. Department of Education

- Student Support, \$531,669
- Talent Search, \$290,920
- Upward Bound, \$441,750
- Title III, \$526,518

Higher Education Emergency Relief Funds - presented in non-operating revenue

- American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (ARPA), \$544,545

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services

- Opioid Family Impact, \$221,600

NORTH SHORE COMMUNITY COLLEGE

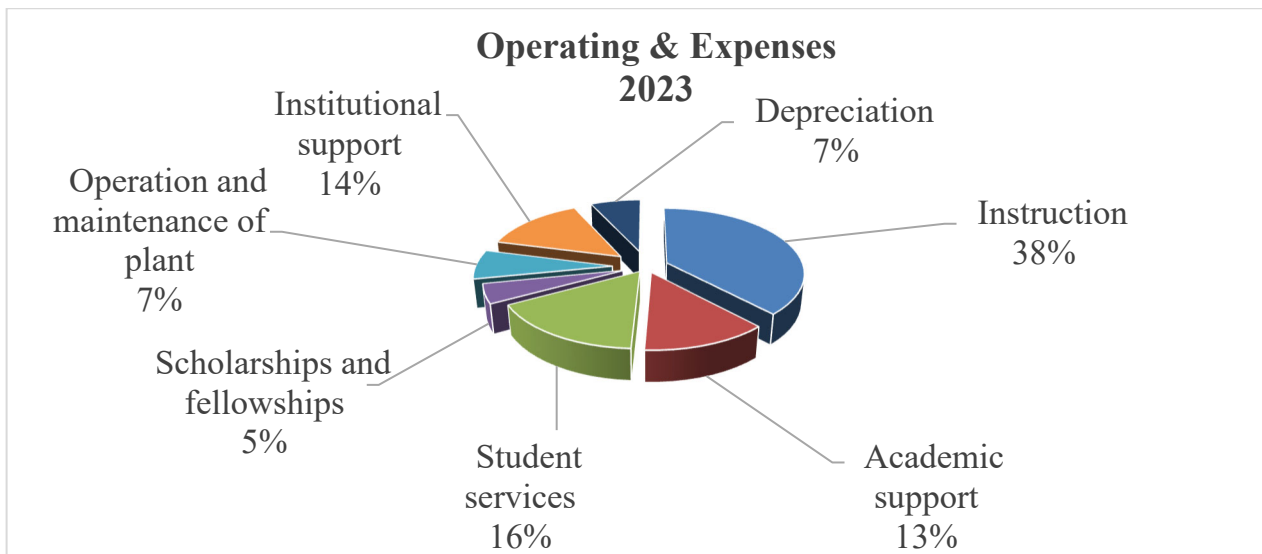
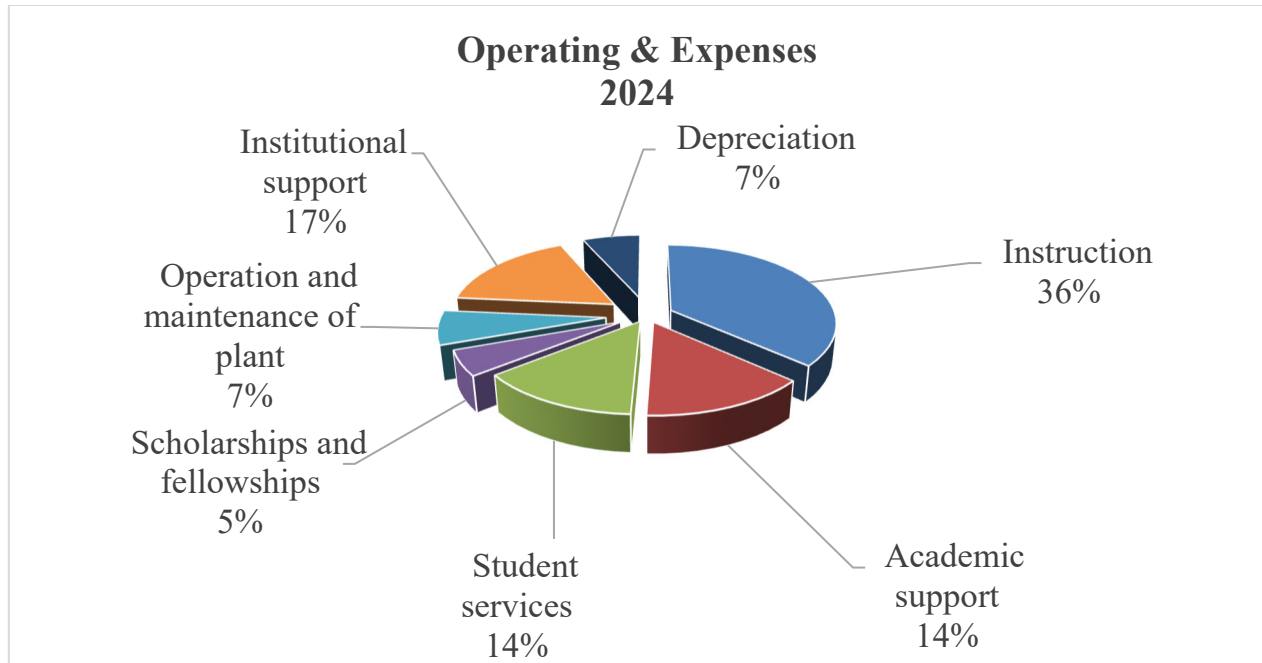
Required Supplementary Information

Management's Discussion and Analysis - Continued

June 30, 2024 and 2023

(Unaudited)

Operating Expenses



NORTH SHORE COMMUNITY COLLEGE

Required Supplementary Information

Management's Discussion and Analysis - Continued

June 30, 2024 and 2023

(Unaudited)

Highlights of operating expense activity include:

- Instruction expenses increased by \$1,621,954 or 6.4% in FY24 over FY23. This increase was primarily due to increases of expenditures towards salary expense and instructional supplies and equipment and support. These increases were mitigated by favorable adjustment in pension and OPEB actuarial estimates in FY24 over FY23.
- Academic support increased by \$1,893,223 or 22.2%, in FY24 over FY23 primarily due to increases of expenditures towards salary expense, supplies, and support partially offset by favorable changes in pension and OPEB actuarial estimates in FY24 over FY23.
- Student support services decreased slightly in FY24 by \$823,198 or 7.4% over the prior year due to a decrease in behavioral health grant expenses that were funded in FY23.
- The scholarships and fellowships category represents student aid including federal, state, and private awards that was not used to pay tuition and fees and refunded to students. Expenses increased slightly in FY24 by \$623,457 or 19.4% due to increased enrollment.
- Operation and maintenance of plant increased by \$336,989 or 7.0% in FY24 over FY23 primarily due to increased salaries and compensation in FY24.
- Institutional support increased in FY24 over FY23 by \$3,126,276 or 33.1% primarily due to increases in payroll related expenditures partially mitigated by the changes in pension and OPEB actuarial adjustments.

Non-operating revenues and expenses, including capital appropriations, increased by \$2,148,834 or 5.5% in FY24 over FY23. Overall, decreases in federal pandemic funding in FY24 of approximately \$4M was exceeded by an increase in FY24 revenue from investment of the College's cash revenue of \$1.8M and an increase in State Appropriations for salary and compensation of \$6M.

The Commonwealth's fringe benefits provided for employees on the Commonwealth's payroll increased in FY24 by \$3,119,967 or 30.0% to \$13,502,826 compared to \$10,382,859 in FY23. The increase is primarily the result of increase in salary and compensation in FY24.

NORTH SHORE COMMUNITY COLLEGE

Required Supplementary Information

Management's Discussion and Analysis - Continued

June 30, 2024 and 2023

(Unaudited)

Loss from Operations

Because generally accepted accounting principles require state appropriations to be presented as non-operating revenues, the College incurred a loss from operations in FY24 and FY23. The Massachusetts Board of Higher Education presets tuition rates, and the College's Board of Trustees sets fees and other charges. Commonwealth appropriations to the College made up the loss from operations not made up by tuition and fees.

The College, with the purpose of balancing educational and operational needs with tuition and fee revenues, approves budgets to mitigate losses after Commonwealth Appropriations.

Capital Assets and Debts of the College

Capital Assets

The College's investment in capital assets as of June 30, 2024 and 2023 amounts to \$85,442,340 and \$86,517,326 respectively, net of accumulated depreciation. Investments in capital assets include land, building (including improvements), furnishings, and equipment.

The College recognized \$266,217 in capital assets funded by the DCAMM in FY24 and \$284,896 in FY23.

Debt

The College carries long-term debt, other than pensions, accruals for compensated absences, workers compensation, and other long-term settlement obligations.

In December 2013, a refinancing of the Massachusetts Health and Educational Facilities Series B and Series C bonds was completed through Massachusetts Development Finance Agency. After the RFP process, Century Bank proved to offer the best new financing for the debt obligations. Series B bonds were rolled into the new Series E bonds and Series C bonds were rolled into the new Series F bonds. The Series B and Series C bonds were liquidated, and the escrows were used to pay down the new debt. Century Bank offered the best fixed interest rates at 3.08% for the Series E obligations and 3.79% for the Series F obligations. Interest is payable monthly, and principal is payable semiannually. The terms on the debt did not change and ended in October 2022 for the Series E bonds and in October 2026 for the Series F bonds. Refinancing at the lower rates will save North Shore Community College \$1.7 million over the life of the debt.

NORTH SHORE COMMUNITY COLLEGE

Required Supplementary Information

Management's Discussion and Analysis - Continued

June 30, 2024 and 2023

(Unaudited)

In 2012, the College added \$1,966,772 to its debt obligations for a 10-year note for the Clean Energy Investment Program ("CEIP"). The first payment for the note, in February of 2012, was in the amount of \$97,532 for interest only. The note represents 53% of the anticipated total obligation of \$3,686,772 for equipment, design, and installation of mechanical, electrical, controls and plumbing conservation measures at the Lynn and Danvers Campuses. The remaining 47% or \$1,600,000 will be paid for by DCAMM.

In 2011, the College issued \$148,050 of Series 2010A-9 bonds through the Massachusetts Development Finance Agency for a Clean Renewal Energy Bond. Principal is payable annually and interest is payable semi-annually commencing on November 1, 2010 through May 1, 2027. The Bond is designated a "clean renewable energy bond" pursuant to Section 54C of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, and shall bear interest at a rate of 3.5%.

The debt was to fund a project for a 77-kilowatt photovoltaic system for the Danvers Campus Berry building. The total project cost is estimated to be \$559,000, which will be funded from two sources: (1) grants from DCAMM in the amount of \$410,950 and (2) a financing agreement with Century Bank secured by the College in the amount of \$148,050.

The bond proceeds plus a grant in the amount of \$358,100 from the Massachusetts Technology Collaborative was used to fund a project for a 62.2-kilowatt solar photovoltaic grid-tied panel on the roof of the Lynn Campus gymnasium.

The noncurrent accrual for pensions and compensated absences consists of the long-term portion of sick and vacation pay relating to employees on the College's payroll.

Requests for Information

This financial report is designed to provide a general overview of the College's financial position for all those with an interest in the College's finances. Questions concerning any of the information provided in this report or requests for additional financial information should be addressed to the Chief Financial Officer, North Shore Community College, One Ferncroft Road, Danvers, Massachusetts 01923.

NORTH SHORE COMMUNITY COLLEGE

Statement of Net Position

June 30, 2024

NORTH SHORE COMMUNITY COLLEGE
(an agency of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts)

Statements of Net Position

June 30,

Assets and Deferred Outflows of Resources

	<u>Primary Government</u>	
	2024	2023
	<u>College</u>	<u>College</u>
Current Assets:		
Cash and equivalents	\$39,488,974	\$ 43,296,912
Cash held by State Treasurer	104,425	154,541
Investments	11,346,285	380,414
Accounts receivable, net	3,076,947	5,687,971
Other current assets	<u>870,079</u>	<u>1,096,334</u>
Total Current Assets	<u>54,886,710</u>	<u>50,616,172</u>
Noncurrent Assets:		
Funds held by bond trustee - restricted	2	2
Capital assets, net	<u>85,442,340</u>	<u>86,517,326</u>
Total Noncurrent Assets	<u>85,442,342</u>	<u>86,517,328</u>
Total Assets	<u>140,329,052</u>	<u>137,133,500</u>
Deferred Outflows of Resources:		
Pension related, net	2,354,167	621,101
OPEB related, net	<u>2,517,696</u>	<u>755,878</u>
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	<u>4,871,863</u>	<u>1,376,979</u>
Total Assets and Deferred Outflows of Resources	<u>\$ 145,200,915</u>	<u>\$ 138,510,479</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources and Net Position

	Primary Government	
	2024	2023
	<u>College</u>	<u>College</u>
Current Liabilities:		
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	\$2,249,502	\$ 2,616,145
Accrued payroll	1,185,023	1,825,840
Current portion of compensated absences and workers' compensation	2,947,131	2,728,473
Students' deposits and unearned revenues	518,360	690,661
Current portion of lease liability	58,406	54,639
Current portion of SBITA liability	279,475	244,953
Current portion of bonds payable	<u>354,455</u>	<u>354,455</u>
Total Current Liabilities	<u>7,592,352</u>	<u>8,515,166</u>
Noncurrent Liabilities:		
Compensated absences and workers' compensation	1,954,522	1,968,388
Lease liability	94,307	152,714
SBITA liability	884,811	1,164,286
Bonds payable	520,729	875,184
Net pension liability	4,823,947	2,582,310
Net OPEB liability	<u>5,130,666</u>	<u>3,249,813</u>
Total Noncurrent Liabilities	<u>13,408,982</u>	<u>9,992,695</u>
Total Liabilities	<u>21,001,334</u>	<u>18,507,861</u>
Deferred Inflows of Resources:		
Pension related, net	2,273,428	3,716,361
OPEB related, net	<u>7,398,054</u>	<u>10,421,822</u>
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	<u>9,671,482</u>	<u>14,138,183</u>
Total Liabilities and Deferred Inflows of Resources	<u>30,672,816</u>	<u>32,646,044</u>
Net Position:		
Net investment in capital assets	83,250,159	83,671,097
Restricted:		
Expendable	856,145	78,024
Unrestricted	<u>30,421,795</u>	<u>22,115,314</u>
Total Net Position	<u>114,528,099</u>	<u>105,864,435</u>
Total Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources and Net Position	<u>\$ 145,200,915</u>	<u>\$ 138,510,479</u>

NORTH SHORE COMMUNITY COLLEGE
(an agency of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts)

Statements of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position

For the Years Ended June 30,

	<u>Primary Government</u>	
	<u>2024 College</u>	<u>2023 College</u>
Operating Revenues:		
Tuition and fees	\$ 23,534,906	\$ 21,045,392
Less: scholarship allowances	<u>(9,563,059)</u>	<u>(7,827,045)</u>
Net tuition and fees	13,971,847	13,218,347
Grants and contracts	21,341,403	17,564,293
Other	<u>272,872</u>	<u>105,878</u>
Total Operating Revenues	<u>35,586,122</u>	<u>30,888,518</u>
Operating Expenses:		
Instruction	27,267,280	25,645,326
Academic support	10,446,243	8,553,020
Student services	10,172,420	10,995,618
Scholarships and fellowships	3,832,487	3,209,030
Operation and maintenance of plant	5,193,344	4,856,355
Institutional support	12,588,487	9,462,211
Depreciation	<u>4,940,436</u>	<u>4,662,791</u>
Total Operating Expenses	<u>74,440,697</u>	<u>67,384,351</u>
Operating Loss	<u>(38,854,575)</u>	<u>(36,495,833)</u>
Nonoperating Revenues (Expenses):		
Federal grants	501,873	4,783,692
State appropriations - unrestricted	41,695,619	35,864,480
State appropriations - restricted	2,715,358	3,841,038
Net investment income	2,135,166	391,418
Interest expense	(132,135)	(64,638)
Payments from Foundation	<u>336,141</u>	<u>268,519</u>
Net Nonoperating Revenues	<u>47,252,022</u>	<u>45,084,509</u>
Change in Net Position Before Capital Appropriations	8,397,447	8,588,676
Capital appropriations	<u>266,217</u>	<u>284,896</u>
Change in Net Position	8,663,664	8,873,572
Net Position, Beginning of Year	<u>105,864,435</u>	<u>96,990,863</u>
Net Position, End of Year	<u>\$ 114,528,099</u>	<u>\$ 105,864,435</u>

NORTH SHORE COMMUNITY COLLEGE
(an agency of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts)

Statements of Cash Flows

For the Years Ended June 30,

	<u>Primary Government</u>	
	2024 <u>College</u>	2023 <u>College</u>
Cash Flows from Operating Activities:		
Tuition and fees	\$ 13,635,650	\$ 12,959,415
Grants and contracts	23,924,125	20,482,557
Payments to suppliers	(13,900,501)	(14,088,677)
Payments to employees	(42,679,955)	(39,910,925)
Payments to students	(3,832,487)	(3,209,030)
Other cash receipts	<u>465,070</u>	<u>(392,854)</u>
Net Cash Applied to Operating Activities	<u>(22,388,098)</u>	<u>(24,159,514)</u>
Cash Flows from Noncapital Financing Activities:		
Federal grants	501,873	2,603,127
State appropriations	30,908,151	29,322,659
Payments from Foundation	<u>336,141</u>	<u>268,519</u>
Net Cash Provided by Noncapital Financing Activities	<u>31,746,165</u>	<u>32,194,305</u>
Cash Flows from Capital Financing Activities:		
Purchases of capital assets	(3,599,233)	(4,090,153)
Principal paid on capital debt	(354,455)	(537,148)
Principal paid on lease and SBITA liability	(299,593)	(239,918)
Interest paid on capital debt and lease and SBITA liability	<u>(132,135)</u>	<u>(64,638)</u>
Net Cash Applied to Capital Financing Activities	<u>(4,385,416)</u>	<u>(4,931,857)</u>
Cash Flows from Investing Activity:		
Interest and dividends on investments, net	1,032,011	390,905
Proceeds from sale of investments	1,406,898	-
Purchases of investments	<u>(11,269,614)</u>	<u>-</u>
Net Cash (Applied to) Provided by Investing Activities	<u>(8,830,705)</u>	<u>390,905</u>
Net Change in Cash and Equivalents	(3,858,054)	3,493,839
Cash and Equivalents, Beginning of Year	<u>43,451,453</u>	<u>39,957,614</u>
Cash and Equivalents, End of Year	<u>\$ 39,593,399</u>	<u>\$ 43,451,453</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

	Primary Government	
	2024 College	2023 College
Reconciliation of Operating Loss to Net Cash Used by Operating Activities:		
Operating loss	\$ (38,854,575)	\$ (36,495,833)
Adjustments to reconcile operating loss to net cash used by operating activities:		
Depreciation	4,940,436	4,662,791
Bad debt	901,679	848,268
Fringe benefits provided by the State	13,502,826	10,382,859
Pension activity	(934,362)	(1,786,729)
OPEB activity	(2,904,733)	(3,070,535)
Changes in assets and liabilities:		
Accounts receivable	1,709,345	1,510,841
Other current assets	226,255	(167,002)
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	(366,643)	473,545
Accrued payroll	(640,817)	(363,875)
Compensated absences and workers' compensation	204,792	44,665
Students' deposits and unearned revenues	<u>(172,301)</u>	<u>(198,509)</u>
Net Cash Used by Operating Activities	<u>\$ (22,388,098)</u>	<u>\$ (24,159,514)</u>
Reconciliation of Cash and Equivalents Balance to the Statements of Net Position:		
Cash and equivalents	\$ 39,488,974	\$ 43,296,912
Cash held by State Treasurer	<u>104,425</u>	<u>154,541</u>
Cash and Equivalents, End of Year	<u>\$ 39,593,399</u>	<u>\$ 43,451,453</u>
Non-Cash Transactions:		
Fringe benefits provided by the State	<u>\$ 13,502,826</u>	<u>\$ 10,382,859</u>
Capital appropriations used to acquire capital assets	<u>\$ 266,217</u>	<u>\$ 284,896</u>
Capital additions acquired through leases	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 130,529</u>
Unrealized gain on marketable securities	<u>\$ 1,020,921</u>	<u>\$ 513</u>
Day school tuition remitted to state	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 35,598</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

NORTH SHORE COMMUNITY COLLEGE
(an agency of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts)

Statements of Financial Position (Component Unit)

June 30,

Assets

	Component Unit	
	2024	2023
Current Assets:		
Cash and equivalents	\$ 663,719	\$ 2,056,691
Restricted cash	139,726	148,624
Current portion of pledges receivable	258,138	274,050
Total Current Assets	1,061,583	2,479,365
Other Assets:		
Pledges receivable, net of current portion	246,029	254,471
Investments	13,842,722	11,070,085
Total Assets	\$ 15,150,334	\$ 13,803,921
Liabilities and Net Assets		
Current Liabilities:		
Accounts payable	\$ 17,500	\$ 44,998
Funds held for others	139,726	148,624
Total Current Liabilities	157,226	193,622
Net Assets:		
Without donor restrictions	895,395	956,515
With donor restrictions	14,097,713	12,653,784
Total Net Assets	14,993,108	13,610,299
Total Liabilities and Net Assets	\$ 15,150,334	\$ 13,803,921

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

NORTH SHORE COMMUNITY COLLEGE
(an agency of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts)

Statements of Activities and Changes in Net Assets

For the Years Ended June 30,

	<u>Component Unit 2024</u>			<u>Component Unit 2023</u>		
	<u>Without Donor Restrictions</u>	<u>With Donor Restrictions</u>	<u>Totals</u>	<u>Without Donor Restrictions</u>	<u>With Donor Restrictions</u>	<u>Totals</u>
Revenue:						
Contributions and gifts of cash and other financial assets	\$ 313,750	\$ 1,089,144	\$ 1,402,894	\$ 185,590	\$ 2,353,918	\$ 2,539,508
Investment return, net	87,556	1,770,301	1,857,857	33,581	1,172,702	1,206,283
Contributions and gifts of nonfinancial assets	165,430	-	165,430	142,526	-	142,526
Event revenue	-	99,020	99,020	-	114,639	114,639
Net assets released from restrictions	<u>1,514,536</u>	<u>(1,514,536)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>854,396</u>	<u>(854,396)</u>	<u>-</u>
Total Revenue	<u>2,081,272</u>	<u>1,443,929</u>	<u>3,525,201</u>	<u>1,216,093</u>	<u>2,786,863</u>	<u>4,002,956</u>
Expenses:						
Program services	1,837,011	-	1,837,011	1,037,760	-	1,037,760
Management and general	124,320	-	124,320	119,952	-	119,952
Fundraising	<u>181,061</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>181,061</u>	<u>133,994</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>133,994</u>
Total Expenses	<u>2,142,392</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>2,142,392</u>	<u>1,291,706</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,291,706</u>
Changes in Net Assets	(61,120)	1,443,929	1,382,809	(75,613)	2,786,863	2,711,250
Net Assets, Beginning of Year	<u>956,515</u>	<u>12,653,784</u>	<u>13,610,299</u>	<u>1,032,128</u>	<u>9,866,921</u>	<u>10,899,049</u>
Net Assets, End of Year	<u>\$ 895,395</u>	<u>\$ 14,097,713</u>	<u>\$ 14,993,108</u>	<u>\$ 956,515</u>	<u>\$ 12,653,784</u>	<u>\$ 13,610,299</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

NORTH SHORE COMMUNITY COLLEGE

(an agency of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts)

Notes to the Financial Statements

June 30, 2024 and 2023

Note 1 - **Summary of Significant Accounting Policies**

Organization

North Shore Community College (the “College”) is a state-supported comprehensive college that offers a quality education leading to associate degrees in the arts and sciences, as well as one-year certificate programs. With campuses located in Danvers and Lynn, Massachusetts, the College provides instruction and training in a variety of liberal arts, allied health, engineering technologies, and business fields of study. The College also offers day and evening credit and noncredit courses, as well as community service programs. The College is accredited by the New England Commission of Higher Education.

Basis of Presentation

The accompanying financial statements have been prepared in accordance with United States generally accepted accounting principles (“U.S. GAAP”) as prescribed by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (“GASB”) using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. North Shore Community College Foundation’s (the “Foundation”) financial statements are prepared in accordance with accounting and reporting requirements prescribed by the Financial Accounting Standards Board (“FASB”). As such, certain revenue recognition and lease criteria and presentation features are different from GASB revenue recognition criteria and presentation features. No modifications have been made to the Foundation’s financial information in the College’s financial reporting entity for these differences.

Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements have been met. The accompanying statements of revenues and expenses demonstrate the degree to which the direct expenses of a given function are offset by program revenues. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable within a specific function. Program revenues primarily include charges to students or others who enroll or directly benefit from services that are provided by a particular function. Items not meeting the definition of program revenues are instead reported as general revenues.

NORTH SHORE COMMUNITY COLLEGE
(an agency of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts)

Notes to the Financial Statements - Continued

June 30, 2024 and 2023

Note 1 - **Summary of Significant Accounting Policies - Continued**

Basis of Presentation - continued

The College has determined that it functions as a business-type activity, as defined by GASB. The effect of interfund activity has been eliminated from these financial statements. The basic financial statements and required supplementary information for general-purpose governments consist of management's discussion and analysis, basic financial statements including the College's discretely presented component unit and required supplementary information. The College presents statements of net position, revenues and expenses, and changes in net position, and cash flows on a combined college-wide basis.

The College's policy for defining operating activities in the statements of revenues and expenses are those that generally result from exchange transactions such as the payment received for services and payment made for the purchase of goods and services and certain grants and contracts. Certain other transactions are reported as non-operating activities in accordance with GASB Statement No. 35. These non-operating activities include the College's operating and capital appropriations from the Commonwealth of Massachusetts (the "Commonwealth"), net investment income, gifts, certain Federal grants, and interest expense.

The Foundation is a legally separate, tax-exempt component unit of the College. The Foundation acts primarily as a fund-raising organization to supplement the resources that are available to the College in support of its programs. The board of the Foundation is self-perpetuating and primarily consists of graduates and friends of the College. Although the College does not control the timing or the amount of receipts from the Foundation, the majority of resources received or held by the Foundation are restricted to the activities of the College by the donors. Separate statements of financial position and activities are presented in this report for the College's discretely presented component unit. The financial statements for the Foundation are presented in accordance with FASB.

Because these resources held by the Foundation can only be used by, or are for the benefit of, the College, the Foundation is considered a component unit of the College and is discretely presented in the College's financial statements.

NORTH SHORE COMMUNITY COLLEGE
(an agency of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts)

Notes to the Financial Statements - Continued

June 30, 2024 and 2023

Note 1 - **Summary of Significant Accounting Policies - Continued**

Basis of Presentation - continued

During the years ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, the Foundation provided \$336,141 and \$268,519, respectively, to the College for both restricted and unrestricted purposes, respectively.

Complete financial statements for the Foundation can be obtained from the College at: One Ferncroft Road, Danvers, MA 01923.

Net Position

Resources are classified for accounting purposes into the following four net position categories:

Net investment in capital assets: Funds held by bond trustee, capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation and outstanding principal balances of debt attributable to the acquisition, construction, or improvement of those assets. Deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of those assets or related debt are included in this component of net position.

Restricted - nonexpendable: Net position subject to externally imposed conditions or by law that the College must maintain in perpetuity.

Restricted - expendable: Net position whose use is subject to externally imposed conditions or by law that can be fulfilled by the actions of the College or by the passage of time.

Unrestricted: All other categories of net position. Unrestricted net position may be designated by actions of the College's Board of Trustees.

The College has adopted a policy of generally utilizing restricted - expendable funds, when available, prior to unrestricted funds.

Cash and Equivalents

The College considers cash held by the State Treasurer and all highly liquid debt instruments purchased with an original maturity date of three months or less to be cash and equivalents.

Investments

Investments in marketable securities are stated at fair value.

NORTH SHORE COMMUNITY COLLEGE
(an agency of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts)

Notes to the Financial Statements - Continued

June 30, 2024 and 2023

Note 1 - **Summary of Significant Accounting Policies - Continued**

Investments - continued

Dividends, interest and net gains or losses on investments of endowments and similar funds are reported in the statements of revenues and expenses, and changes in net position. Any net earnings not expended are included in net position categories as follows:

- (i) as increases in restricted - nonexpendable net position if the terms of the gift require that they be added to the principal of a permanent endowment fund;
- (ii) as increases in restricted - expendable net position if the terms of the gift or the College's interpretation of relevant state law impose restrictions on the current use of the income or net gains. The College has relied upon the Massachusetts Attorney General's interpretation of state law that unappropriated endowment gains should generally be classified as restricted - expendable; and
- (iii) as increases in unrestricted net position in all other cases.

Allowance for Doubtful Accounts

Provisions for losses on receivables are determined based on loss experience, known and inherent risks, and current economic conditions.

Capital Assets

Real estate assets, including improvements, are generally stated at cost. Furnishings, equipment and collection items are stated at cost at date of acquisition or, in the case of gifts, at fair value at date of donation. In accordance with the state's capitalization policy, only those items with a unit cost of more than \$50,000 are capitalized. College capital assets, except for land and construction in progress, are depreciated on a straight-line basis over their estimated useful lives, which range from 3 to 40 years. Leased and subscription-based information technology arrangement assets are amortized over the shorter of the lease/subscription term or useful life of the underlying asset. The costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend assets' lives are not capitalized. Amortization of leased and subscription-based information technology arrangement assets is included in depreciation expense.

NORTH SHORE COMMUNITY COLLEGE
(an agency of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts)

Notes to the Financial Statements - Continued

June 30, 2024 and 2023

Note 1 - **Summary of Significant Accounting Policies - Continued**

Capital Assets - continued

The College does not hold collections of historical treasures, works of art, or other items that are inexhaustible by their nature and are of immeasurable intrinsic value, thus not requiring capitalization or depreciation in accordance with GASB guidelines.

Capital assets are controlled, but not owned by the College. The College is not able to sell or otherwise pledge its assets, since the assets are owned by the Commonwealth.

Students' Deposits and Unearned Revenue

Deposits and advance payments received for tuition and fees related to certain summer programs, and tuition received for the following academic year, are deferred and are recorded as related services are provided.

Fringe Benefits

The College participates in the Commonwealth's fringe benefit programs, including health insurance, unemployment, pension, workers' compensation, and certain post-employment benefits. Health insurance, unemployment, and pension costs are billed through a fringe benefit rate charged to the College. The Commonwealth provides workers' compensation coverage to its participating employers on a self-insured basis.

Workers' Compensation

The Commonwealth requires the College to record its portion of the workers' compensation in its records. Workers' compensation costs are actuarially determined based on the College's actual experience.

Compensated Absences

Employees earn the right to be compensated during absences for vacation leave and sick leave. Accrued vacation is the amount earned by all eligible employees through year-end. The accrued sick leave balance represents 20% of amounts earned by those employees with ten or more years of state service at June 30, 2024 and 2023. Upon retirement, these employees are entitled to receive payment for this accrued balance.

NORTH SHORE COMMUNITY COLLEGE
(an agency of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts)

Notes to the Financial Statements - Continued

June 30, 2024 and 2023

Note 1 - **Summary of Significant Accounting Policies - Continued**

Pensions

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the Massachusetts State Employees' Retirement System ("SERS") and the additions to/deductions from SERS's fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by SERS.

For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

Post-employment Benefits Other Than Pensions ("OPEB")

For purposes of measuring the College's net OPEB liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB, and OPEB expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the State Retirees' Benefit Trust ("SRBT") and additions to/deductions from SRBT's fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by SRBT. For this purpose, SRBT recognizes benefit payments when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value, except for money market investments and participating interest-earning investment contracts that have a maturity at the time of purchase of one year or less, which are reported at cost.

Student Tuition and Fees

Student tuition and fees are presented net of scholarships and fellowships applied to students' accounts. Certain other scholarship amounts are paid directly to, or refunded to, the student and are generally reflected as expenses.

Tax Status

The College is a governmental component unit of the Commonwealth and is therefore exempt from income taxes under Section 115 of the Internal Revenue Code.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with U.S. GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions about future events. These estimates and assumptions affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements, as well as reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period.

NORTH SHORE COMMUNITY COLLEGE
(an agency of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts)

Notes to the Financial Statements - Continued

June 30, 2024 and 2023

Note 1 - **Summary of Significant Accounting Policies - Continued**

Use of Estimates - continued

Management evaluates the estimates and assumptions on an ongoing basis using historical experience and other factors that management believes to be reasonable under the circumstances. Adjustments to estimates and assumptions are made as facts and circumstances require. As future events and their effects cannot be determined with certainty, actual results may differ from estimates used in preparing the accompanying financial statements. Significant estimates and assumptions are required as part of estimating an allowance for doubtful accounts, depreciation, and determining the net pension, OPEB, lease liabilities, and SBITA liabilities.

Adopted Accounting Pronouncement

As of July 1, 2022, the College adopted GASB Statement 100 - *Accounting Changes and Error Corrections - an amendment of GASB 62*. The objective of this statement is to provide consistency for changes in accounting principles, accounting estimates, and the reporting entity and corrections of errors. The implementation of this standard did not have a material impact on the financial statements.

Future Government Accounting Pronouncements

GASB Statement 101 - *Compensated Absences* is effective for periods beginning after December 15, 2023. The objective of this statement is to enhance the recognition and measurement for compensated absences.

GASB Statement 102 - *Certain Risk Disclosures* is effective for reporting periods beginning after June 15, 2024. The objective of this statement is to update the required disclosure for risks that could negatively impact state and local governments.

GASB Statement 103 - *Financial Reporting Model Improvements* is effective for reporting periods beginning after June 15, 2025. The objective of this statement is to improve the financial reporting model to enhance decision making by the College and assessing a government's accountability.

Management has not completed its review of the requirements of these standards and their applicability.

NORTH SHORE COMMUNITY COLLEGE
(an agency of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts)

Notes to the Financial Statements - Continued

June 30, 2024 and 2023

Note 1 - **Summary of Significant Accounting Policies - Continued**

COVID-19

On March 11, 2020, the World Health Organization declared the global outbreak of the novel coronavirus (“COVID-19”) as a pandemic.

In response to the pandemic, the federal government provided to the College the Higher Education Emergency Relief Funds (“HEERF”), funds for Minority Serving Institutions (“MSI”), and funds for Institutional Resilience and Expanded Postsecondary Opportunity (“IREPO”) under the Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security (“CARES”) Act, Coronavirus Response and Relief Supplemental Appropriations Act (“CRRSAA”), and American Rescue Plan Act (“ARPA”). The HEERF consisted of the student aid award and the institutional award. Each Act requires a minimum amount to be spent on student aid.

The student aid award is required to be distributed to students as emergency grants for their expenses related to the disruption of campus operations due to coronavirus. The institutional award, MSI, and IREPO funds can be used to cover any costs associated with significant changes to the delivery of instruction due to the coronavirus.

The College has been awarded the following HEERF, MSI, and IREPO funds as of June 30, 2024:

	Student Aid Award	Institutional Award	MSI	IREPO	Total
CARES	\$ 1,723,366	\$ 1,723,366	\$ 216,919	\$ -	\$ 3,663,651
CRRSAA	1,723,366	5,797,376	404,788	-	7,925,530
ARPA	6,720,954	6,516,130	690,159	1,082,148	15,009,391
Total	<u>\$ 10,167,686</u>	<u>\$ 14,036,872</u>	<u>\$ 1,311,866</u>	<u>\$ 1,082,148</u>	<u>\$ 26,598,572</u>

The College has recognized the following as non-operating federal grants for the year ended June 30, 2023:

	Student Aid Award	Institutional Award	MSI	IREPO	Total
CRRSAA	\$ 1,750	\$ 128,375	\$ 192,253	\$ -	\$ 322,378
ARPA	399,511	2,590,936	689,334	781,533	4,461,314
Total	<u>\$ 401,261</u>	<u>\$ 2,719,311</u>	<u>\$ 881,587</u>	<u>\$ 781,533</u>	<u>\$ 4,783,692</u>

NORTH SHORE COMMUNITY COLLEGE
(an agency of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts)

Notes to the Financial Statements - Continued

June 30, 2024 and 2023

Note 1 - **Summary of Significant Accounting Policies - Continued**

COVID-19 - continued

As of June 30, 2023, the College has \$41,740 of unspent IREPO funds, which was subsequently spent during fiscal year 2024. The College had spent all the student and institutional HEERF and MSI funds that were awarded as of June 30, 2023.

Note 2 - **Cash and Investments**

In accordance with Chapter 15A of the Massachusetts General Laws, the Board of Trustees has adopted an investment policy that applies to locally held funds that are not appropriated by the state legislature or derived from federal allocations. The principal objectives of the investment policy are: (1) preservation of capital and safety of principal, (2) minimizing price volatility, (3) liquidity, (4) return on investments and (5) diversification. The Board of Trustees supports the investments of trust funds in a variety of investment vehicles, including bank instruments, equities, bonds, government and commercial paper of high quality, and mutual funds holding any or all of the above. The Board of Trustees has established investment fund ceilings and broad asset allocation guidelines, but delegates to the President of the College or their designee, the authority to determine exact dollar amounts to be invested within those established limits and guidelines.

The Treasurer of the Commonwealth oversees the financial management of the Massachusetts Municipal Depository Trust (“MMDT”), an investment pool for political subdivisions in the Commonwealth that was designed as a legal means to invest temporarily available cash. Its primary purpose is to provide a safe, liquid, high-yield investment vehicle offering participation in a diversified portfolio of high-quality money market instruments. The MMDT is not a bank, savings institution or financial institution, and is not subject to FDIC insurance. MMDT operates as a qualifying external investment pool and is valued by MMDT’s management on an amortized cost where the net asset value is \$1 per share.

NORTH SHORE COMMUNITY COLLEGE
(an agency of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts)

Notes to the Financial Statements - Continued

June 30, 2024 and 2023

Note 2 - **Cash and Investments - Continued**

Summary of Deposits and Investments

Deposits and investments consist of the following at June 30,:

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Cash on deposit	\$ 21,501,115	\$ 41,788,503
MMDT Trust Fund	<u>17,987,859</u>	<u>1,508,409</u>
Total Cash and Equivalents	<u>39,488,974</u>	<u>43,296,912</u>
Equity securities	5,932,080	-
Fixed income bonds	3,800,997	-
Fixed income funds	1,225,425	-
Certificates of deposits	387,783	380,414
Funds Held by Bond Trustee	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>
Total Investments	<u>11,346,287</u>	<u>380,416</u>
Total Deposits and Investments	<u>\$ 50,835,261</u>	<u>\$ 43,677,328</u>

Concentration of Credit Risk

Concentration of credit risk is assumed to arise when the amount of investments that the College has with one issuer exceeds 5% or more of the total value of the College's cash and investments. The College does not have a formal policy for concentration of credit risk and has no investments exceeding the 5% threshold.

Custodial Credit Risk

Custodial credit risk is the risk that, in the event of a bank's failure, the College's deposits and investments might not be recovered. Deposits and investments are made in domestic banks that are federally insured, including some Massachusetts banks that are insured with supplemental insurance for those accounts exceeding the federally insured limits. The College's bank balances at June 30, 2024 and 2023 amounted to \$39,488,974 and \$43,296,912, respectively, of which \$902,205 and \$806,040, respectively, was exposed to custodial credit risk as uninsured and uncollateralized. The College does not have a written policy to mitigate custodial credit risk.

NORTH SHORE COMMUNITY COLLEGE
(an agency of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts)

Notes to the Financial Statements - Continued

June 30, 2024 and 2023

Note 2 - **Cash and Investments - Continued**

Interest Rate Risk

Interest rate risk is the risk that changes in interest rates will adversely affect the fair value of an investment. The College does not have a written policy to mitigate inherent rate risk. Maturities of investments exposed to interest rate risk were as follows at June 30,:

2024 Investment Maturity in Years

<u>Investment Type:</u>	<u>Fair Value</u>	<u>Less than 1</u>	<u>1-5</u>	<u>6-10</u>	<u>> 10</u>
Certificates of Deposit	\$ 387,783	\$ 387,783	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Fixed income bonds	3,800,997	495,038	1,989,659	1,316,300	-
Total	4,188,780	<u>\$ 882,821</u>	<u>\$ 1,989,659</u>	<u>\$ 1,316,300</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
Fixed Income Funds	1,225,425				
Equity securities	5,932,080				
Total investments	<u>\$ 11,346,285</u>				

2023 Investment Maturity in Years

<u>Investment Type:</u>	<u>Fair Value</u>	<u>Less than 1</u>	<u>1-5</u>	<u>6-10</u>	<u>> 10</u>
Certificates of Deposit	\$ 380,414	\$ 380,414	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Corporate bonds	-	-	-	-	-
Total	380,414	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
Equity securities	-				
Total investments	<u>\$ 380,414</u>				

Certificates of deposit have an original maturity of one year. Historically, they have been automatically renewed annually for an additional year.

NORTH SHORE COMMUNITY COLLEGE
(an agency of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts)

Notes to the Financial Statements - Continued

June 30, 2024 and 2023

Note 2 - **Cash and Investments - Continued**

Disclosure of Credit Risk of Debt Securities

Credit risk of debt securities is the risk of default on a debt security that may arise from an issuer or other counterparty to a debt security not fulfilling its payment obligations. The College does not have a written policy to mitigate credit risk of debt securities. The following is a listing of credit quality ratings of the College's investments in debt securities as of June 30,:

<u>Rated Debt Investments</u>	2024							
	Quality Ratings							
	<u>Fair Value</u>	<u>Baa1</u>	<u>Baa2</u>	<u>Baa3</u>	<u>AA3</u>	<u>A2</u>	<u>A3</u>	<u>Not Rated</u>
Fixed income bonds	\$ 3,800,997	\$ 1,080,518	\$ 1,814,187	\$ 72,373	\$ 98,240	\$ 370,383	\$ 365,296	\$ -
Certificates of deposit	<u>387,783</u>	-	-	-	-	-	-	<u>387,784</u>
	<u>\$ 4,188,780</u>	<u>\$ 1,080,518</u>	<u>\$ 1,814,187</u>	<u>\$ 72,373</u>	<u>\$ 98,240</u>	<u>\$ 370,383</u>	<u>\$ 365,296</u>	<u>\$ 387,784</u>

<u>Rated Debt Investments</u>	2023							
	Quality Ratings							
	<u>Fair Value</u>	<u>Baa1</u>	<u>Baa2</u>	<u>Baa3</u>	<u>AA3</u>	<u>A2</u>	<u>A3</u>	<u>Not Rated</u>
Fixed income bonds	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Certificates of deposit	<u>380,414</u>	-	-	-	-	-	-	<u>380,414</u>
	<u>\$ 380,414</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 380,414</u>

Fair Value Hierarchy

The fair value hierarchy categorizes inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value into three levels. Level 1 inputs are quoted market prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets that a government can access at the measurement date. Level 2 inputs are inputs, other than quoted prices included within Level 1, that are observable for an asset or liability, directly or indirectly. Level 3 inputs are unobservable inputs. The highest priority is assigned to Level 1 inputs and the lowest to Level 3 inputs. If the fair value is measured using inputs from more than one level of the hierarchy, the measurement is considered to be based on the lowest priority input level that is significant to the entire measurement. Valuation techniques used should maximize the use of the observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

The assets' fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. The following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets at fair value on a recurring basis.

NORTH SHORE COMMUNITY COLLEGE
(an agency of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts)

Notes to the Financial Statements - Continued

June 30, 2024 and 2023

Note 2 - **Cash and Investments - Continued**

Fair Value Hierarchy - continued

With the adoption of GASB Statement 72, there have been no changes in the methodologies used to measure fair value.

Certificates of Deposit: Valued at initial investment cost plus accrued interest.

Fixed income bonds and funds: Valued using pricing models maximizing the use of observable inputs for similar securities. This includes basing value on yields currently available on comparable securities of issues with similar credit ratings.

Equities: Valued at quoted market value of the shares held at fiscal year end.

The preceding method described may produce a fair value calculation that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, although the College believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date.

The College's investments at fair value measurement are as follows at June 30,:

	2024			
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Equity securities	\$ 5,932,080	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 5,932,080
Fixed income bonds	-	3,800,997	-	3,800,997
Fixed income funds	1,225,425	-	-	1,225,425
Certificates of deposits	-	387,783	-	387,783
Total investment assets	\$ 7,157,505	\$ 4,188,780	\$ -	\$ 11,346,285
	2023			
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Certificates of deposits	\$ -	\$ 380,414	\$ -	\$ 380,414

NORTH SHORE COMMUNITY COLLEGE
(an agency of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts)

Notes to the Financial Statements - Continued

June 30, 2024 and 2023

Note 2 - **Cash and Investments - Continued**

Investments of the Foundation

The Foundation's investments consist of the following at June 30,:

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Equity securities	8,849,368	3,930,300
Fixed income securities	<u>4,993,354</u>	<u>7,139,785</u>
	<u>\$ 13,842,722</u>	<u>\$ 11,070,085</u>

Note 3 - **Cash Held by State Treasurer**

Accounts payable and accrued salaries to be funded from state-appropriated funds totaled \$104,425 and \$154,541 at June 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively. The College has recorded an equivalent dollar amount of cash held by the State Treasurer for the benefit of the College, which was subsequently utilized to pay for such liabilities.

Note 4 - **Accounts Receivable**

Accounts receivable include the following at June 30,:

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Student accounts receivable	\$ 3,643,968	\$ 2,814,143
Grants receivable	1,778,336	4,338,467
Other receivables	<u>316,511</u>	<u>508,709</u>
	5,738,815	7,661,319
Less: allowance for doubtful accounts	<u>(2,661,868)</u>	<u>(1,973,348)</u>
	<u>\$ 3,076,947</u>	<u>\$ 5,687,971</u>

NORTH SHORE COMMUNITY COLLEGE
(an agency of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts)

Notes to the Financial Statements - Continued

June 30, 2024 and 2023

Note 5 - **Capital Assets**

Capital assets of the College consist of the following at June 30,:

	Estimated lives (in years)	2024			Ending Balance
		Beginning Balance	Additions	Reclassifications	
Capital assets, not depreciated:					
Land		\$ 13,842,077	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 13,842,077
Construction in progress	-	<u>3,060,471</u>	<u>343,175</u>	<u>(2,573,622)</u>	<u>830,024</u>
Total non-depreciable assets		<u>16,902,548</u>	<u>343,175</u>	<u>(2,573,622)</u>	<u>14,672,101</u>
Capital assets, depreciated:					
Buildings and improvements	20-40	132,965,995	3,189,327	2,573,622	138,728,944
Furnishings and equipment	3-10	14,123,972	332,948	-	14,456,920
Educational resource materials	5	505,463	-	-	505,463
Software arrangements	3-5	1,632,221	-	-	1,632,221
Leased equipment	3-5	<u>224,289</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>224,289</u>
Total depreciable assets		<u>149,451,940</u>	<u>3,522,275</u>	<u>2,573,622</u>	<u>155,547,837</u>
Total capital assets		<u>166,354,488</u>	<u>3,865,450</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>170,219,938</u>
Less: accumulated depreciation:					
Buildings and improvements		(66,482,375)	(3,932,240)	-	(70,414,615)
Furnishings and equipment		(12,715,402)	(611,650)	-	(13,327,052)
Educational resource materials		(505,463)	-	-	(505,463)
Software arrangements		(115,170)	(337,631)	-	(452,801)
Leased equipment		<u>(18,752)</u>	<u>(58,915)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(77,667)</u>
Total accumulated depreciation		<u>(79,837,162)</u>	<u>(4,940,436)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(84,777,598)</u>
Capital assets, net		<u>\$ 86,517,326</u>	<u>\$ (1,074,986)</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 85,442,340</u>

NORTH SHORE COMMUNITY COLLEGE
(an agency of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts)

Notes to the Financial Statements - Continued

June 30, 2024 and 2023

Note 5 - Capital Assets - Continued

	2023				
	Estimated lives (in years)	Beginning Balance	Additions	Reclassifications	Ending Balance
Capital assets, not depreciated:					
Land		\$ 13,842,077	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 13,842,077
Construction in progress	-	<u>2,350,194</u>	<u>2,813,410</u>	<u>(2,103,133)</u>	<u>3,060,471</u>
Total non-depreciable assets		<u>16,192,271</u>	<u>2,813,410</u>	<u>(2,103,133)</u>	<u>16,902,548</u>
Capital assets, depreciated:					
Buildings and improvements	20-40	129,483,515	1,379,347	2,103,133	132,965,995
Furnishings and equipment	3-10	13,941,680	182,292	-	14,123,972
Educational resource materials	5	505,463	-	-	505,463
Software arrangements	3-5	1,632,221	-	-	1,632,221
Leased equipment	3-5	<u>93,760</u>	<u>130,529</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>224,289</u>
Total depreciable assets		<u>145,656,639</u>	<u>1,692,168</u>	<u>2,103,133</u>	<u>149,451,940</u>
Total capital assets		<u>161,848,910</u>	<u>4,505,578</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>166,354,488</u>
Less: accumulated depreciation:					
Buildings and improvements		(62,615,806)	(3,866,569)	-	(66,482,375)
Furnishings and equipment		(12,053,102)	(662,300)	-	(12,715,402)
Educational resource materials		(505,463)	-	-	(505,463)
Software arrangements		-	(115,170)	-	(115,170)
Leased equipment		<u>-</u>	<u>(18,752)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(18,752)</u>
Total accumulated depreciation		<u>(75,174,371)</u>	<u>(4,662,791)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(79,837,162)</u>
Capital assets, net		<u>\$ 86,674,539</u>	<u>\$ (157,213)</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 86,517,326</u>

NORTH SHORE COMMUNITY COLLEGE

(an agency of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts)

Notes to the Financial Statements - Continued

June 30, 2024 and 2023

Note 6 - Long-Term Liabilities

Long-term liabilities of the College consist of the following at June 30,:

	2024				
	<u>Beginning Balance</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Reductions</u>	<u>Ending Balance</u>	<u>Current Portion</u>
Leases, SBITAs, and bonds payable:					
Bonds payable	\$ 1,229,639	\$ -	\$ 354,455	\$ 875,184	\$ 354,455
Lease liability	207,353	-	54,640	152,713	58,406
SBITAs liability	<u>1,409,239</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>244,953</u>	<u>1,164,286</u>	<u>279,475</u>
Total leases, SBITAs, and bonds payable	<u>2,846,231</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>654,048</u>	<u>2,192,183</u>	<u>692,336</u>
Other long-term liabilities:					
Compensated absences	4,183,172	242,576	-	4,425,748	2,887,963
Workers' compensation	513,689	-	37,784	475,905	59,168
Net pension liability	2,582,310	2,241,637	-	4,823,947	-
Net OPEB liability	<u>3,249,813</u>	<u>1,880,853</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>5,130,666</u>	<u>-</u>
Total other long-term liabilities	<u>10,528,984</u>	<u>4,365,066</u>	<u>37,784</u>	<u>14,856,266</u>	<u>2,947,131</u>
Total long-term liabilities	<u>\$ 13,375,215</u>	<u>\$ 4,365,066</u>	<u>\$ 691,832</u>	<u>\$ 17,048,449</u>	<u>\$ 3,639,467</u>
2023					
	<u>Beginning Balance</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Reductions</u>	<u>Ending Balance</u>	<u>Current Portion</u>
Leases, SBITAs, and bonds payable:					
Bonds payable	\$ 1,766,787	\$ -	\$ 537,148	\$ 1,229,639	\$ 354,455
Lease liability	93,760	130,529	16,936	207,353	54,639
SBITAs liability	<u>1,632,221</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>222,982</u>	<u>1,409,239</u>	<u>244,953</u>
Total leases, SBITAs, and bonds payable	<u>3,492,768</u>	<u>130,529</u>	<u>777,066</u>	<u>2,846,231</u>	<u>654,047</u>
Other long-term liabilities:					
Compensated absences	4,099,526	83,646	-	4,183,172	2,668,128
Workers' compensation	552,670	-	38,981	513,689	60,345
Net pension liability	3,296,080	-	713,770	2,582,310	-
Net OPEB liability	<u>5,787,151</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>2,537,338</u>	<u>3,249,813</u>	<u>-</u>
Total other long-term liabilities	<u>13,735,427</u>	<u>83,646</u>	<u>3,290,089</u>	<u>10,528,984</u>	<u>2,728,473</u>
Total long-term liabilities	<u>\$ 17,228,195</u>	<u>\$ 214,175</u>	<u>\$ 4,067,155</u>	<u>\$ 13,375,215</u>	<u>\$ 3,382,520</u>

NORTH SHORE COMMUNITY COLLEGE
(an agency of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts)

Notes to the Financial Statements - Continued

June 30, 2024 and 2023

Note 6 - **Long-Term Liabilities - Continued**

Bonds Payable

On December 30, 2013, the College issued \$3,288,490 of Series E and \$4,494,695 of Series F bonds with fixed rates of 3.08% and 3.79%, respectively (at a true cost of 3.685%). The bonds were issued through the Massachusetts Development Finance Agency for the purpose of refunding, together with other funds available for such purpose, the outstanding principal amount of the 2010 Series B and Series C bonds. The refunding did not result in a material difference between the reacquisition price and the net carrying amount of the previous debt.

The College paid the remaining principal balance for the Series E bonds during fiscal year 2023. For the Series F bonds, the principal is payable semi-annually through October 1, 2026 with interest payable monthly. The balance of the Series F bonds at June 30, 2024 and 2023 was \$864,364 and \$1,210,110, respectively.

In 2011, the College issued \$148,050 of Series 2010A-9 bonds through the Massachusetts Development Finance Agency for a Clean Renewal Energy Bond. Principal is payable annually and interest is payable semi-annually commencing on November 1, 2010 through May 1, 2027 and bears interest at a rate of 3.5%. The debt proceeds plus a grant of \$410,950 from the Commonwealth's Division of Capital Asset Management and Maintenance ("DCAMM") was used to fund a project for a 77-kilowatt photovoltaic system for the Danvers Campus Berry Building. The balance of the Series 2010A-9 bonds at June 30, 2024 and 2023 was \$10,820 and \$19,529, respectively.

NORTH SHORE COMMUNITY COLLEGE
(an agency of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts)

Notes to the Financial Statements - Continued

June 30, 2024 and 2023

Note 6 - **Long-Term Liabilities - Continued**

Principal and Interest

Principal and interest due on bonds payable subsequent to June 30, 2024 are as follows:

Years Ending <u>June 30,</u>	Principal <u>Amount</u>	Interest <u>Amount</u>
2025	\$ 354,455	\$ 28,066
2026	346,802	14,434
2027	<u>173,927</u>	<u>2,258</u>
	<u>\$ 875,184</u>	<u>\$ 44,758</u>

Total interest expense was \$132,135 and \$64,638 for the years ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively.

Note 7 - **Leases**

In June 2022, the College entered into a five-year lease agreement for office equipment and used a 5.00% discount rate for this arrangement based on the College's estimated incremental borrowing rate to determine the present value of the intangible right-to-use asset and lease liability. Payments of \$5,327 are due quarterly. The College did not incur additional payments other than the monthly payment. The College does not have an option to purchase the equipment or extend the lease. The College's incremental borrowing rate for a transaction with similar attributes was used to discount the lease payments to recognize the intangible right to use this asset and the associated lease liability.

In June 2023, the College entered into a three-year lease agreement for office equipment and used a 7.50% discount rate for this arrangement based on the College's estimated incremental borrowing rate to determine the present value of the intangible right-to-use asset and lease liability. Payments of \$3,782 are due monthly. The College did not incur additional payments other than the monthly payment. The College does not have an option to purchase the equipment or extend the lease. The College's incremental borrowing rate for a transaction with similar attributes was used to discount the lease payments to recognize the intangible right to use this asset and the associated lease liability.

NORTH SHORE COMMUNITY COLLEGE
(an agency of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts)

Notes to the Financial Statements - Continued

June 30, 2024 and 2023

Note 7 - **Leases - Continued**

At June 30, 2024 and 2023, the total amount of the lease right of use assets were \$224,289 and accumulated amortization for leases were \$77,667 and \$18,752, respectively.

Annual requirements to amortize the lease liability and related interest subsequent to June 30, 2024 are as follows:

Years Ending <u>June 30,</u>	Principal <u>Amount</u>	Interest <u>Amount</u>
2025	\$ 58,406	\$ 8,285
2026	62,441	4,249
2027	<u>31,866</u>	<u>790</u>
	<u>\$ 152,713</u>	<u>\$ 13,324</u>

Note 8 - **Subscription-Based Information Technology Arrangements**

The College has entered into subscription-based information technology arrangements (“SBITAs”) involving its financial managements software and database system.

The financial management software arrangement is a five-year agreement, initiated in fiscal year 2023 with annual payments ranging from \$258,812 to \$339,249. The College has used a 7.50% discount rate for this arrangement based on the College’s estimated incremental borrowing rate to determine the present value of the intangible right-to-use asset and SBITA liability. The College does not have an option to extend this arrangement. There is no option to purchase the software.

The database systems is a three year agreement, initiated in fiscal year 2023 with annual payments ranging from \$64,278 to \$64,454. The College has used a 7.50% discount rate for this arrangement based on the College’s estimated incremental borrowing rate to determine the present value of the intangible right-to-use asset and SBITA liability. The College does not have an option to extend this arrangement. There is no option to purchase the software.

NORTH SHORE COMMUNITY COLLEGE
(an agency of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts)

Notes to the Financial Statements - Continued

June 30, 2024 and 2023

Note 8 - **Subscription-Based Information Technology Arrangements - Continued**

At June 30, 2024 and 2023, the total amount of the SBITA right of use assets were \$1,632,221 and accumulated amortization for SBITAs were \$452,801 and \$115,170, respectively.

Annual requirements to amortize the SBITA liability and related interest subsequent to June 30, 2024 are as follows:

Years Ending <u>June 30,</u>	Principal <u>Amount</u>	Interest <u>Amount</u>
2025	\$ 279,475	\$ 61,731
2026	252,176	44,137
2027	293,386	23,669
2028	<u>339,249</u>	<u>-</u>
	<u>\$ 1,164,286</u>	<u>\$ 129,537</u>

Note 9 - **Pension**

Defined Benefit Plan Description

Certain employees of the College participate in a cost-sharing, multiple-employer, defined benefit-pension plan - the Massachusetts State Employees' Retirement System - administered by the Massachusetts State Board of Retirement (the "Board"), which is a public employee retirement system ("PERS"). Under a cost-sharing plan, pension obligations for employees of all employers are pooled and plan assets are available to pay the benefits through the plan, regardless of the status of the employers' payment of its pension obligations to the plan. The plan provides retirement and disability benefits and death benefits to plan members and beneficiaries.

The Massachusetts State Employees' Retirement System does not issue a stand-alone financial statement. Additional information regarding the plan is contained in the Commonwealth's financial statements, which is available online from the Office of the State Comptroller's website.

NORTH SHORE COMMUNITY COLLEGE
(an agency of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts)

Notes to the Financial Statements - Continued

June 30, 2024 and 2023

Note 9 - **Pension - Continued**

Benefit Provisions

SERS provides retirement, disability, survivor and death benefits to members and their beneficiaries. Massachusetts General Laws (“MGL”) establishes uniform benefit and contribution requirements for all contributory PERS. These requirements provide for superannuation retirement allowance benefits up to a maximum of 80% of a member’s highest three-year average annual rate of regular compensation. For employees hired after April 1, 2012, retirement allowances are calculated based on the last five years or any five consecutive years, whichever is greater in terms of compensation. Benefit payments are based upon a member’s age, length of creditable service, group creditable service, and group classification. The authority for amending these provisions rests with the Massachusetts State Legislature (the “Legislature”).

Members become vested after ten years of creditable service. A superannuation retirement allowance may be received upon the completion of twenty years of creditable service or upon reaching the age of 55 with ten years of service. Normal retirement for most employees occurs at age 65; for certain hazardous duty and public safety positions, normal retirement is at age 55. Most employees who joined the system after April 1, 2012 are not eligible for retirement until they have reached age 60.

Contributions

The SERS’ funding policies have been established by Chapter 32 of the MGL. The Legislature has the authority to amend these policies. The annuity portion of the SERS retirement allowance is funded by employees, who contribute a percentage of their regular compensation. Costs of administering the plan are funded out of plan assets.

NORTH SHORE COMMUNITY COLLEGE
(an agency of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts)

Notes to the Financial Statements - Continued

June 30, 2024 and 2023

Note 9 - **Pension - Continued**

Contributions - continued

Member contributions for SERS vary depending on the most recent date of membership:

<u>Hire Date</u>	<u>Percent of Compensation</u>
Prior to 1975	5% of regular compensation
1975 - 1983	7% of regular compensation
1984 to 6/30/1996	8% of regular compensation
7/1/1996 to present	9% of regular compensation except for State Police, which is 12% of regular compensation
7/1/2001 to present	11% of regular compensation (for teacher hired after 7/1/01 and those accepting provisions of Chapter 114 of the Acts of 2000)
1979 to present	An additional 2% of regular compensation in excess of \$30,000 except for teachers subject to Chapter 114 of the Acts of 2000

The Commonwealth does not require the College to contribute funding from its local trust funds for employees paid by state appropriations. Pension funding for employees paid from state appropriations are made through a benefit charge assessed by the Commonwealth. Such pension contributions amounted to \$5,216,722 and \$4,389,715 for the years ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively.

For employees covered by SERS but not paid from state appropriations, the College is required to contribute at an actuarially determined rate. The rate was 16.69% and 16.70% of annual covered payroll for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively. The College contributed \$369,003 and \$485,593 for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively, equal to 100% of the required contribution for each year.

NORTH SHORE COMMUNITY COLLEGE
(an agency of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts)

Notes to the Financial Statements - Continued

June 30, 2024 and 2023

Note 9 - **Pension - Continued**

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

At June 30, 2024 and 2023, the College reported a liability of \$4,823,947 and \$2,582,310, respectively, for its proportionate share of the net pension liability related to its participation in SERS. The net pension liability as of June 30, 2024, the reporting date, was measured as of June 30, 2023, the measurement date, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of January 1, 2023 rolled forward to June 30, 2023. The net pension liability as of June 30, 2023, the reporting date, was measured as of June 30, 2022, the measurement date, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of January 1, 2022 rolled forward to June 30, 2022.

The College's proportion of the net pension liability was based on its share of the Commonwealth's collective pension amounts allocated on the basis of actual fringe benefit charges assessed to the College for the fiscal years 2024 and 2023. The College's proportionate share was based on actual employer contributions to the SERS for fiscal year 2023 relative to total contributions of all participating employers for the fiscal year. At June 30, 2024 and 2023, the College's proportion was 0.033% and 0.019%, respectively.

NORTH SHORE COMMUNITY COLLEGE
(an agency of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts)

Notes to the Financial Statements - Continued

June 30, 2024 and 2023

Note 9 - **Pension - Continued**

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions - continued

For the years ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, the College recognized pension income of \$565,360 and \$1,301,132, respectively. The College reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources at June 30,:

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources Related to Pension</u>		
Difference between expected and actual experience	\$ 171,361	\$ 485,593
Net difference between projected and actual Investment earnings on Pension Plan Investment	129,827	-
Change in plan actuarial assumptions	81,075	64,236
Changes in proportion from Commonwealth	40	177
Changes in proportion due to internal allocation	1,602,862	71,095
Contributions subsequent to the measurement date	<u>369,002</u>	<u>-</u>
Total deferred outflows related to pension	<u>\$ 2,354,167</u>	<u>\$ 621,101</u>
	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pension</u>		
Difference between expected and actual experience	\$ -	\$ 13,767
Net differences between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	119,199	100,788
Changes in proportion from Commonwealth	36,853	6,985
Changes in proportion due to internal allocation	<u>2,117,376</u>	<u>3,594,821</u>
Total deferred inflows related to pension	<u>\$ 2,273,428</u>	<u>\$ 3,716,361</u>

The College's contributions of \$369,002 and \$485,593 made during the fiscal years ended 2024 and 2023, respectively, subsequent to the measurement date, will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in each of the succeeding year.

NORTH SHORE COMMUNITY COLLEGE
(an agency of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts)

Notes to the Financial Statements - Continued

June 30, 2024 and 2023

Note 9 - **Pension - Continued**

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions - continued

Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pension will be recognized as decreases in pension expense as follows:

<u>Years Ending June 30:</u>	
2024	\$ (13,821)
2025	143,947
2026	(354,975)
2027	<u>(63,414)</u>
Total	<u><u>\$ (288,263)</u></u>

Actuarial Assumptions

The total pension liability was determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

<u>Measurement date</u>	<u>June 30, 2023</u>	<u>June 30, 2022</u>
Inflation	2.50%	2.50%
Salary increases	4.00% to 9.00%	4.00% to 9.00%
Investment rate of return	7.00%	7.00%
Interest rate credited to annuity savings fund	3.50%	3.50%

NORTH SHORE COMMUNITY COLLEGE
(an agency of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts)

Notes to the Financial Statements - Continued

June 30, 2024 and 2023

Note 9 - **Pension - Continued**

Actuarial Assumptions - continued

For measurement date June 30, 2023 and 2022, mortality rates were based on:

- Pre-retirement - reflects RP-2014 Blue Collar Employees Table projected generationally with Scale MP-2021 and set forward 1 year for females.
- Post-retirement - reflects RP-2014 Blue Collar Healthy Annuitant Table projected generationally with Scale MP-2021 and set forward 1 year for females.
- Disability - RP-2014 Blue Collar Healthy Annuitant table projected generationally with Scale MP-2021 set forward 1 year.

The 2024 pension liability for the June 30, 2023 measurement date was determined by an actuarial valuation as of January 1, 2023 and rolled forward to June 30, 2023. The 2023 pension liability for the June 30, 2022 measurement date was determined by an actuarial valuation as of January 1, 2022 and rolled forward to June 30, 2022.

Investment assets of SERS are with the Pension Reserves Investment Trust (“PRIT”) Fund. The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future rates of return are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighing the expected future rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage.

NORTH SHORE COMMUNITY COLLEGE
(an agency of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts)

Notes to the Financial Statements - Continued

June 30, 2024 and 2023

Note 9 - **Pension - Continued**

Actuarial Assumptions - continued

Best estimates of geometric rates of return for each major asset class included in the PRIT Fund's target asset allocation as of June 30,:

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>2024</u>		<u>2023</u>	
	Target Allocation	Long-term expected real rate of return	Target Allocation	Long-term expected real rate of return
Global Equity	37%	4.9%	38%	4.2%
Portfolio Completion Strategies	10%	3.8%	15%	5.0%
Core Fixed Income	15%	1.9%	15%	7.3%
Private Equity	16%	7.4%	10%	2.7%
Real Estate	10%	3.0%	10%	3.3%
Value Added Fixed Income	8%	5.1%	8%	3.7%
Timber/Natural Resources	4%	4.3%	4%	3.9%
	<u>100%</u>		<u>100%</u>	

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.00% at June 30, 2024 and 2023. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that plan member contributions will be made at the current contribution rates and the Commonwealth's contributions will be made at rates equal to the difference between actuarially determined contributions rates and the member rates. Based on those assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

NORTH SHORE COMMUNITY COLLEGE
(an agency of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts)

Notes to the Financial Statements - Continued

June 30, 2024 and 2023

Note 9 - **Pension - Continued**

Sensitivity of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following table illustrates the sensitivity of the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate as well as what the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one-percentage-point lower or one-percentage-point higher than the current rate at June 30,:

2024		
Current		
1.00% Decrease	Discount Rate	1.00% Increase
6.00%	7.00%	8.00%
\$ 6,629,865	\$ 4,823,947	\$ 3,295,666
2023		
Current		
1.00% Decrease	Discount Rate	1.00% Increase
6.00%	7.00%	8.00%
\$ 3,561,593	\$ 2,582,310	\$ 1,753,694

Note 10 - **Other Post-Employment Benefits (“OPEB”)**

Defined Benefit Plan Description

As an agency of the Commonwealth, certain employees of the College participate in the Commonwealth’s single-employer defined benefit-OPEB plan – the State Retirees' Benefit Trust (“SRBT”). Benefits are managed by the Group Insurance Commission (“GIC”) and investments are managed by the Pension Reserves Investment Management (“PRIM”) Board. The GIC has representation on the Board of Trustees of the State Retirees' Benefits Trust (“Trustees”).

The SRBT is set up solely to pay for OPEB benefits and the cost to administer those benefits. It can only be revoked when all such health care and other non-pension benefits, current and future, have been paid or defeased. The GIC administers benefit payments, while the Trustees are responsible for investment decisions.

NORTH SHORE COMMUNITY COLLEGE
(an agency of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts)

Notes to the Financial Statements - Continued

June 30, 2024 and 2023

Note 10 - **Other Post-Employment Benefits (“OPEB”) - Continued**

Defined Benefit Plan Description - continued

Management of the SRBT is vested with the Trustees, which consists of seven members (or their designee) and includes the Secretary of Administration and Finance, the Executive Director of the GIC, the Executive Director of PERAC, the State Treasurer, the Comptroller, one person appointed by the Governor and one person appointed by the State Treasurer. These members elect one person to serve as chair of the Board.

The SRBT does not issue stand-alone audited financial statements but is reflected as a fiduciary fund in the Commonwealth's audited financial statements.

Benefits Provided

Under Chapter 32A of the Massachusetts General Laws, the Commonwealth is required to provide certain health care and life insurance benefits for retired employees of the Commonwealth, housing authorities, redevelopment authorities and certain other governmental agencies. Substantially all of the Commonwealth's employees may become eligible for these benefits if they reach retirement age while working for the Commonwealth. Eligible retirees are required to contribute a specified percentage of the health care / benefit costs, which are comparable to contributions required from employees. Dental and vision coverage may be purchased by these groups with no subsidy from the Commonwealth.

Contributions

Employer and employee contribution rates are set by MGL. The Commonwealth recognizes its share of the costs on an actuarial basis. As of June 30, 2024 and 2023, and as of the valuation date (January 1, 2023 and 2022), participants contributed 10% to 20%, of premium costs, depending on the date of hire and whether the participant's status is active, retired, or survivor. As part of the fiscal year 2010 General Appropriation Act, all active employees pay an additional 5% of premium costs.

NORTH SHORE COMMUNITY COLLEGE
(an agency of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts)

Notes to the Financial Statements - Continued

June 30, 2024 and 2023

Note 10 - **Other Post-Employment Benefits (“OPEB”) - Continued**

Contributions - continued

The Massachusetts General Laws governing employer contributions to SRBT determine whether entities are billed for OPEB costs. Consequently, SRBT developed an effective contribution methodology which allocates total actual contributions amongst the employers in a consistent manner (based on an employer's share of total covered payroll). The College is required to contribute based on Massachusetts General Laws; the rate was 7.83% and 7.28% of annual covered payroll for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively. The College contributed \$173,103 and \$211,615 for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively, equal to 100% of the required contribution for the year.

OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB

At June 30, 2024 and 2023, the College reported a liability of \$5,130,666 and \$3,249,813, respectively, for its proportionate share of the net OPEB liability related to its participation in SRBT. The net OPEB liability was measured as of June 30, 2023 and 2022 and the total OPEB liability used to calculate the net OPEB liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of January 1, 2023 and 2022. The College's proportion of the net OPEB liability was based on its share of the Commonwealth's collective OPEB amounts allocated on the basis of an effective contribution methodology which allocates total actual contributions amongst the employers in a consistent manner based on the College's share of total covered payroll for the fiscal years 2023 and 2022. The College's proportionate share was based on the actual employer contributions to the SRBT for fiscal years 2023 and 2022 relative to total contributions of all participating employers for the fiscal year. At June 30, 2024 and 2023, the College's proportion was 0.036% and 0.024%, respectively.

For the years ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, the College recognized OPEB income of \$2,705,840 and \$2,820,203, respectively.

NORTH SHORE COMMUNITY COLLEGE
(an agency of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts)

Notes to the Financial Statements - Continued

June 30, 2024 and 2023

Note 10 - **Other Post-Employment Benefits (“OPEB”) - Continued**

OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB - continued

The College reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources at June 30,:

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources Related to OPEB</u>		
Contributions made subsequent to the measurement date	\$ 173,103	\$ 211,615
Net differences between projected and actual investment earnings on OPEB plan investments	16,770	4,940
Changes in proportion from Commonwealth	470	1,493
Differences between expected and actual experience	208,679	59,825
Changes in OPEB plan actuarial assumptions	225,393	239,359
Changes in proportion due to internal allocation	<u>1,893,281</u>	<u>238,646</u>
Total deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB	<u>\$ 2,517,696</u>	<u>\$ 755,878</u>
	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB</u>		
Net differences between projected and actual investment earnings on OPEB plan investments	\$ -	\$ -
Differences between expected and actual experience	576,301	538,042
Changes in OPEB plan actuarial assumptions	1,323,383	1,176,176
Changes in proportion from Commonwealth	49,095	16,049
Changes in proportion due to internal allocation	<u>5,449,275</u>	<u>8,691,555</u>
Total deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB	<u>\$ 7,398,054</u>	<u>\$ 10,421,822</u>

NORTH SHORE COMMUNITY COLLEGE
(an agency of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts)

Notes to the Financial Statements - Continued

June 30, 2024 and 2023

Note 10 - **Other Post-Employment Benefits (“OPEB”) - Continued**

OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB - continued

The College’s contributions of \$173,103 and \$211,615 made during the fiscal years 2024 and 2023, respectively, subsequent to the measurement date, will be recognized as a reduction of the net OPEB liability in the following year.

Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized as decreases in OPEB expense as follows:

Years Ending <u>June 30,</u>	
2025	\$ (1,313,831)
2026	(1,285,999)
2027	(1,253,490)
2028	(965,094)
2029	<u>(234,047)</u>
	<u>\$ (5,052,461)</u>

Actuarial Assumptions

The total OPEB liability for 2024 and 2023 was determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement, unless otherwise specified:

Measurement Date	June 30, 2023	June 30, 2022
Inflation	2.50%	2.50%
Salary increases	Rates vary by years of service and group classification, consistent with SERS	Rates vary by years of service and group classification, consistent with SERS
Investment rate of return	7.00%, net of OPEB plan investment expense, including inflation	7.00%, net of OPEB plan investment expense, including inflation
Health care cost trend rates	Developed based on the most recent published GAO-Getzen trend rate model, version 2023_1f. Medicare and non-Medicare benefits range from 5.79% to 7.50%	Developed based on the most recent published GAO-Getzen trend rate model, version 2022_f4. Medicare and non-Medicare benefits range from 5.00% to 7.60%

NORTH SHORE COMMUNITY COLLEGE
(an agency of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts)

Notes to the Financial Statements - Continued

June 30, 2024 and 2023

Note 10 - **Other Post-Employment Benefits (“OPEB”) - Continued**

Actuarial Assumptions - continued

The mortality rate was in accordance with RP-2014 Blue Collar Mortality Table projected with scale MP-2021 from the central year, with females set forward one year.

The participation rates are actuarially assumed as below:

- 100% of all retirees who currently have health care coverage will continue with the same coverage, except that retirees under age 65 with POS/PPO coverage switch to HMO to Indemnity at age 65 and those over 65 with POS/PPO coverage switch to HMO.
- All current retirees, other than those indicated on the census data as not being eligible by Medicare, have Medicare coverage upon attainment of age 65, as do their spouses. All future retirees are assumed to have Medicare coverage upon attainment of age 65.
- 85% of current and future contingent eligible participants will elect health care benefits at age 55, or current age if later.
- Actives, upon retirement, take coverage, and are assumed to have the following coverage:

	2024		2023	
	Under 65	Age 65+	Under 65	Age 65+
Indemnity	28.0%	96.0%	28.0%	96.0%
POS/PPO	62.0%	0.0%	60.0%	0.0%
HMO	10.0%	4.0%	12.0%	4.0%

The actuarial assumptions used in the January 1, 2023 and 2022 valuations were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the periods ranging July 1, 2021 and 2020 through December 31, 2022 and 2021, depending upon the criteria being evaluated.

NORTH SHORE COMMUNITY COLLEGE
(an agency of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts)

Notes to the Financial Statements - Continued

June 30, 2024 and 2023

Note 10 - **Other Post-Employment Benefits (“OPEB”) - Continued**

Actuarial Assumptions - continued

The long-term expected rate of return on OPEB plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future rates of return are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage.

The SRBT is required to invest in the PRIT Fund. Consequently, information about SRBT’s target asset allocation and long-term expected real rate of return as of June 30, 2024 and 2023, are the same as discussed in the pension footnote, and are summarized as follows:

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>2024</u>		<u>2023</u>	
	Target Allocation	Long-term expected real rate of return	Target Allocation	Long-term expected real rate of return
Global Equity	37%	4.9%	38%	4.2%
Portfolio Completion Strategies	10%	3.8%	15%	5.0%
Core Fixed Income	15%	1.9%	15%	7.3%
Private Equity	16%	7.4%	10%	2.7%
Real Estate	10%	3.0%	10%	3.3%
Value Added Fixed Income	8%	5.1%	8%	3.7%
Timber/Natural Resources	4%	4.3%	4%	3.9%
	<u>100%</u>		<u>100%</u>	

NORTH SHORE COMMUNITY COLLEGE
(an agency of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts)

Notes to the Financial Statements - Continued

June 30, 2024 and 2023

Note 10 - **Other Post-Employment Benefits (“OPEB”) - Continued**

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability for 2023 and 2022 was 4.34% and 4.30%, respectively. This rate was based on a blend of the Bond Buyer Index rate (3.65% and 3.54%) as of the measurement date and the expected rate of return. The OPEB plan’s fiduciary net position was not projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments for current plan members. The projected “depletion date” when projected benefits are not covered by projected assets, is 2043 and 2042 for the fiscal years 2024 and 2023. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on OPEB plan investments of 7.00% was not applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total OPEB liability.

Sensitivity of the College’s Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the College’s proportionate share of the net OPEB liability, as well as what the College’s proportionate share of the net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one-percentage-point lower or one-percentage-point higher than the current discount rate at June 30,:

2024		
1.00% Decrease	Current Discount Rate	1.00% Increase
3.34%	4.34%	5.34%
\$ 5,994,690	\$ 5,130,666	\$ 4,421,701
2023		
1.00% Decrease	Current Discount Rate	1.00% Increase
3.30%	4.30%	5.30%
\$ 3,791,258	\$ 3,249,813	\$ 2,805,056

NORTH SHORE COMMUNITY COLLEGE
(an agency of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts)

Notes to the Financial Statements - Continued

June 30, 2024 and 2023

Note 10 - **Other Post-Employment Benefits (“OPEB”) - Continued**

Sensitivity of the College’s Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate - continued

The following presents the College’s proportionate share of the net OPEB liability, as well as what the College’s proportionate share of the net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using health care cost trend rates that are 1-percentage-point lower or 1-percentage-point higher than the current health care cost trend rates:

	2024		
	1.00% Decrease (B)	Current Healthcare Cost Trend Rate (A)	1.00% Increase (C)
Net OPEB liability	\$ 4,299,116	\$ 5,130,666	\$ 6,182,546
	2023		
	1.00% Decrease (B)	Current Healthcare Cost Trend Rate (A)	1.00% Increase (C)
Net OPEB liability	\$ 2,724,274	\$ 3,249,813	\$ 3,915,083

(A) - Current healthcare cost trend rates, as disclosed in the actuarial assumptions

(B) - 1- percentage decrease in current healthcare cost trend rate,
as disclosed in the actuarial assumptions

(C) - 1- percentage increase in current healthcare cost trend rate,
as disclosed in the actuarial assumptions

Note 11 - **Restricted Net Position**

The College is the recipient of funds that are subject to various external constraints upon their use, either as to purpose or time. At June 30, 2024 and 2023, the restricted net position was for instructional and departmental uses.

NORTH SHORE COMMUNITY COLLEGE
(an agency of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts)

Notes to the Financial Statements - Continued

June 30, 2024 and 2023

Note 12 - **Operating Expenses**

The College's operating expenses, on a natural classification basis, are composed of the following for the years ended June 30,:

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Compensation and benefits	\$ 51,907,662	\$ 45,117,310
Supplies and services	13,760,112	14,395,220
Depreciation	4,940,436	4,662,791
Scholarships and fellowships	<u>3,832,487</u>	<u>3,209,030</u>
	<u>\$ 74,440,697</u>	<u>\$ 67,384,351</u>

Note 13 - **State Appropriation**

The College's state appropriation is composed of the following for the years ended June 30,:

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Direct unrestricted appropriations	\$ 29,756,643	\$ 26,262,011
Add: Fringe benefits for benefited employees on the state payroll	11,938,976	9,638,067
Subtract: Day school tuition remitted to the State and included in tuition and fees	<u>-</u>	<u>(35,598)</u>
Total unrestricted appropriations	<u>41,695,619</u>	<u>35,864,480</u>
Restricted appropriations	1,151,508	3,096,246
Add: Fringe benefits for benefited employees on the state payroll	<u>1,563,850</u>	<u>744,792</u>
Total restricted appropriations	<u>2,715,358</u>	<u>3,841,038</u>
Capital appropriations	<u>266,217</u>	<u>284,896</u>
Total Appropriations	<u>\$ 44,677,194</u>	<u>\$ 39,990,414</u>

No timing differences occurred where the College had additional revenue that was reported to MMARS after June 30, 2024 and 2023 (unaudited).

NORTH SHORE COMMUNITY COLLEGE

(an agency of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts)

Notes to the Financial Statements - Continued

June 30, 2024 and 2023

Note 14 - **Other Fringe Benefits**

The College participates in the Commonwealth's Fringe Benefit programs, including active employee and post-employment health insurance, unemployment, pension, and workers' compensation benefits. Health insurance for active employees and retirees is paid through a fringe benefit rate charged to the College by the Commonwealth.

Group Insurance Commission

The Commonwealth's Group Insurance Commission ("GIC") was established by the Legislature in 1955 to provide and administer health insurance and other benefits to the Commonwealth's employees and retirees, and their dependents and survivors. The GIC also covers housing and redevelopment authorities' personnel, certain authorities and other offline agencies, retired municipal teachers from certain cities and towns, and a small number of municipalities as an agent multiple-employer program, accounted for as an agency fund activity of the Commonwealth, not the College.

The GIC is a quasi-independent state agency governed by a seventeen-member body (the "Commission") appointed by the Governor. The GIC is located administratively within the Executive Office of Administration and Finance, and it is responsible for providing health insurance and other benefits to the Commonwealth's employees and retirees and their survivors and dependents. During the fiscal years ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, the GIC provided health insurance for its members through indemnity, PPO, and HMO plans. The GIC also administers carve-outs for pharmacy, mental health, and substance abuse benefits for certain health plans.

In addition to health insurance, the GIC sponsors life insurance, long-term disability insurance (for active employees only), dental and vision coverage (for employees not covered by collective bargaining), retiree discount vision and dental plans, and a pretax health care spending account and dependent care assistance program (for active employees only).

Other Retirement Plans

The employees of the College can elect to participate in two defined contribution plans offered and administered by the Massachusetts Department of Higher Education – an IRC 403(b) Tax-Deferred Annuity Plan and an IRC 457 Deferred Compensation SMART Plan. Employees can contribute by payroll deduction a portion of before-tax salary into these plans up to certain limits. The College has no obligation to contribute to these plans and no obligation for any future payout.

NORTH SHORE COMMUNITY COLLEGE
(an agency of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts)

Notes to the Financial Statements - Continued

June 30, 2024 and 2023

Note 15 - **Pass-Through Loans**

The College distributed \$2,764,097 and \$3,222,127 during fiscal years 2024 and 2023, respectively, for student loans through the U.S. Department of Education Direct Loan Program for student loans. These distributions and related funding sources are not included as expenses and revenues or as cash disbursements and cash receipts in the accompanying financial statements.

Note 16 - **Contingencies**

Various lawsuits are pending or threatened against the College that arose from the ordinary course of operations. In the opinion of management, no litigation is now pending, or threatened, which would materially affect the College's financial position.

The College receives significant financial assistance from federal and state agencies in the form of grants. Expenditures of funds under these programs require compliance with the grant agreements and are subject to audit. Any disallowed expenditures resulting from such audits become a liability of the College. In the opinion of management, such adjustments, if any, are not expected to materially affect the financial condition of the College.

The College participates in the Massachusetts College Savings Prepaid Tuition Program (the "Program"). This Program allows individuals to pay in advance for future tuition at the cost of tuition at the time of election to participate, increased by changes in the Consumer Price Index plus 2%. The College is obligated to accept, as payment of tuition, the amount determined by this Program without regard to the standard tuition rate in effect at the time of the individual's enrollment at the College. The effect of this Program cannot be determined as it is contingent on future tuition increases and the Program participants who attend the College.

The College participates in the various programs administered by the Commonwealth for property, general liability, automobile liability, and workers' compensation. The Commonwealth is self-insured for employees' workers' compensation, casualty, theft, tort claims, and other losses. Such losses, including estimates of amounts incurred but not reported, are obligations of the Commonwealth. For workers' compensation, the Commonwealth assumes the full risk of claims filed under a program managed by the Human Resources Division. For personal injury or property damages, Massachusetts General Laws limit the risk assumed by the Commonwealth to \$100,000 per occurrence, in most circumstances.

NORTH SHORE COMMUNITY COLLEGE
(an agency of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts)

Schedules of Proportionate Share of Net Pension Liability (Unaudited)

Massachusetts State Employees' Retirement System

Year ended	June 30, 2024	June 30, 2023	June 30, 2022	June 30, 2021	June 30, 2020	June 30, 2019	June 30, 2018	June 30, 2017	June 30, 2016	June 30, 2015
Measurement date	June 30, 2023	June 30, 2022	June 30, 2021	June 30, 2020	June 30, 2019	June 30, 2018	June 30, 2017	June 30, 2016	June 30, 2015	June 30, 2014
Valuation date	January 1, 2023	January 1, 2022	January 1, 2021	January 1, 2020	January 1, 2019	January 1, 2018	January 1, 2017	January 1, 2016	January 1, 2015	January 1, 2014
Proportion of the collective net pension liability	0.033%	0.019%	0.032%	0.042%	0.051%	0.075%	0.075%	0.075%	0.106%	0.970%
Proportionate share of the collective net pension liability	\$ 4,823,947	\$ 2,582,310	\$ 3,296,080	\$ 7,261,893	\$ 7,516,002	\$ 9,893,341	\$ 9,655,877	\$ 10,321,326	\$ 12,077,736	\$ 7,222,922
College's covered payroll	\$ 2,907,738	\$ 1,621,937	\$ 2,562,769	\$ 3,248,430	\$ 4,240,828	\$ 5,805,025	\$ 5,915,910	\$ 5,687,757	\$ 6,393,378	\$ 7,216,427
College's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of its covered payroll	165.90%	159.21%	128.61%	223.55%	177.23%	170.43%	163.22%	181.47%	188.91%	100.09%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	70.71%	71.05%	77.54%	62.48%	66.28%	67.91%	67.21%	63.48%	67.87%	76.32%

See accompanying notes to the required supplementary information.

NORTH SHORE COMMUNITY COLLEGE
(an agency of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts)

Schedules of Contributions - Pension (Unaudited)

Massachusetts State Employees' Retirement System

For the Years Ended June 30,

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>
Statutorily required contribution	\$ 369,003	\$ 485,593	\$ 261,294	\$ 375,702	\$ 457,379	\$ 511,444	\$ 683,826	\$ 588,633	\$ 537,493	\$ 664,272
Contributions in relation to the statutorily required contribution	<u>(369,003)</u>	<u>(485,593)</u>	<u>(261,294)</u>	<u>(375,702)</u>	<u>(457,379)</u>	<u>(511,444)</u>	<u>(683,826)</u>	<u>(588,633)</u>	<u>(537,493)</u>	<u>(664,272)</u>
Contribution (excess)/deficit	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
College's covered payroll	\$ 2,210,923	\$ 2,907,743	\$ 1,621,937	\$ 2,562,769	\$ 3,248,430	\$ 4,240,828	\$ 5,805,025	\$ 5,915,910	\$ 5,687,757	\$ 6,393,378
Contribution as a percentage of covered payroll	16.69%	16.70%	16.11%	14.66%	14.08%	12.06%	11.78%	9.95%	9.45%	10.39%

Notes:

Employers participating in the Massachusetts State Employees' Retirement System are required by MA General Laws, Section 32, to contribute an actuarially determined contribution rate each year

See accompanying notes to the required supplementary information.

NORTH SHORE COMMUNITY COLLEGE
(an agency of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts)

Notes to the Required Supplementary Information - Pension (Unaudited)

June 30, 2024 and 2023

Note 1 - **Change in Plan Actuarial and Assumptions**

Measurement date - June 30, 2023

The mortality rates were changed as follows:

- Pre-retirement mortality reflects RP-2014 Blue Collar Employees table projected generationally with Scale MP-2021, set forward 1 year for females
- Post-retirement mortality reflects RP-2014 Blue Collar Healthy Annuitant table projected generationally with Scale MP-2021, set forward 1 year for females
- For disabled retirees, mortality reflects the post-retirement mortality described above, set forward 1 year.

Measurement date - June 30, 2022

The inflation rate of return changes from 3.00% to 2.50%.

Measurement date - June 30, 2021

The investment rate of return changed from 7.15% to 7.00%. In conjunction with the investment rate of return changing, the discount rate was also changed to mirror the new investment rate of return.

The mortality rates were changed as follows:

- Pre-retirement mortality reflects RP-2014 Blue Collar Employees table projected generationally with Scale MP-2020, set forward 1 year for females
- Post-retirement mortality reflects RP-2014 Blue Collar Healthy Annuitant table projected generationally with Scale MP-2020, set forward 1 year for females
- For disabled retirees, mortality reflects the post-retirement mortality described above, set forward 1 year.

Measurement date - June 30, 2020

The investment rate of return changed from 7.25% to 7.15%. In conjunction with the investment rate of return changing, the discount rate was also changed to mirror the new investment rate of return.

NORTH SHORE COMMUNITY COLLEGE
(an agency of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts)

Notes to the Required Supplementary Information - Pension (Unaudited) - Continued

June 30, 2024 and 2023

Note 1 - **Change in Plan Actuarial and Assumptions - Continued**

Measurement date - June 30, 2019

The investment rate of return changed from 7.35% to 7.25%. In conjunction with the investment rate of return changing, the discount rate was also changed to mirror the new investment rate of return.

Measurement date - June 30, 2018

The investment rate of return changed from 7.50% to 7.35%. In conjunction with the investment rate of return changing, the discount rate was also changed to mirror the new investment rate of return.

The mortality rate assumptions were changed as follows:

- Disabled members - the amount reflects the same assumptions as for superannuation retirees, but with an age set forward of one year.

Measurement date - June 30, 2017

The mortality rates were changed as follows:

- Pre-retirement - was changed from RP-2000 Employees table projected generationally with Scale BB and a base year of 2009 (gender distinct) to RP-2014 Blue Collar Employees Table projected generationally with Scale MP-2016 and set forward 1 year for females.
- Post-retirement - was changed from RP-2000 Healthy Annuitant table projected generationally with Scale BB and a base year of 2009 (gender distinct) to RP-2014 Blue Collar Healthy Annuitant Table projected generationally with Scale MP-2016 and set forward 1 year for females.
- Disability - did not change.

NORTH SHORE COMMUNITY COLLEGE
(an agency of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts)

Notes to the Required Supplementary Information - Pension (Unaudited) - Continued

June 30, 2024 and 2023

Note 1 - **Change in Plan Actuarial and Assumptions - Continued**

Measurement date - June 30, 2016

The assumption for salary increases changed from a range of 3.5% to 9.0%, depending on group and length of service, to a range of 4.0% to 9.0%, depending on group and length of service.

Chapter 176 of the Acts of 2011 created a one-time election for eligible members of the Optional Retirement Plan (“ORP”) to transfer to the SERS and purchase service for the period while members of the ORP. As a result, the total pension liability of SERS increased by approximately \$400 million as of June 30, 2016.

Measurement Date - June 30, 2015

The discount rate to calculate the pension liability decreased from 8.0% to 7.5%.

In May 2015, Chapter 19 of the Acts of 2015 created an Early Retirement Incentive (“ERI”) for certain members of SERS who, upon election of the ERI, retired effective June 30, 2015. As a result, the total pension liability of SERS increased by approximately \$230 million as of June 30, 2015.

The mortality rates were changed as follows:

- Pre-retirement – was changed from RP-2000 Employees table projected 20 years with Scale AA (gender distinct) to RP-2000 Employees table projected generationally with Scale BB and a base year of 2009 (gender distinct).
- Post-retirement – was changed from RP-2000 Healthy Annuitant table projected 15 years with Scale AA (gender distinct) to RP-2000 Healthy Annuitant table projected generationally with Scale BB and a base year of 2009 (gender distinct).
- Disability – was changed from RP-2000 table projected 5 years with Scale AA (gender distinct) set forward three years for males to RP-2000 Healthy Annuitant table projected generationally with Scale BB and a base year of 2015 (gender distinct).

NORTH SHORE COMMUNITY COLLEGE
(an agency of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts)

Schedules of Proportionate Share of Net OPEB Liability (Unaudited)

Massachusetts State Retirees' Benefit Trust

Year ended	June 30, 2024	June 30, 2023	June 30, 2022	June 30, 2021	June 30, 2020	June 30, 2019	June 30, 2018
Measurement date	June 30, 2023	June 30, 2022	June 30, 2021	June 30, 2020	June 30, 2019	June 30, 2018	June 30, 2017
Valuation date	January 1, 2023	January 1, 2022	January 1, 2021	January 1, 2020	January 1, 2019	January 1, 2018	January 1, 2017
Proportion of the collective net OPEB liability	0.036%	0.024%	0.036%	0.045%	0.077%	0.117%	0.107%
Proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability	\$ 5,130,666	\$ 3,249,813	\$ 5,787,151	\$ 9,344,354	\$ 14,168,924	\$ 21,648,505	\$ 18,780,725
College's covered payroll	\$ 2,907,738	\$ 1,621,937	\$ 2,562,769	\$ 3,248,430	\$ 4,240,828	\$ 5,805,025	\$ 5,915,910
College's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability as a percentage of its covered payroll	176.45%	200.37%	225.82%	287.66%	334.11%	372.93%	317.46%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total OPEB liability	13.80%	13.00%	10.70%	6.40%	6.96%	6.01%	5.39%

Notes:

The GASB pronouncement requiring the presentation of the information on this schedule became effective for years beginning after June 15, 2017 and is intended to provide data for the most recent ten years.

See accompanying notes to the required supplementary information.

NORTH SHORE COMMUNITY COLLEGE
(an agency of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts)

Schedules of Contributions - OPEB (Unaudited)

Massachusetts State Retirees' Benefit Trust

For the Years Ended June 30,

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>
Statutorily required contribution	\$ 173,103	\$ 211,615	\$ 124,092	\$ 197,285	\$ 236,934	\$ 372,942	\$ 517,472
Contributions in relation to the statutorily required contribution	<u>(173,103)</u>	<u>(211,615)</u>	<u>(124,092)</u>	<u>(197,285)</u>	<u>(236,934)</u>	<u>(372,942)</u>	<u>(517,472)</u>
Contribution (excess)/deficit	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
College's covered payroll	\$ 2,210,923	\$ 2,907,743	\$ 1,621,937	\$ 2,562,769	\$ 3,248,430	\$ 4,240,828	\$ 5,805,025
Contribution as a percentage of covered payroll	7.83%	7.28%	7.65%	7.70%	7.29%	8.79%	8.91%

Notes:

Employers participating in the Massachusetts State Retirees' Benefit Trust are required by MA General Laws, Section 32, to contribute an actuarially determined contribution rate each year.

The GASB pronouncement requiring the presentation of the information on this schedule became effective for years beginning after June 15, 2017 and is intended to provide data for the most recent ten years.

See accompanying notes to the required supplementary information.

NORTH SHORE COMMUNITY COLLEGE
(an agency of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts)

Notes to the Required Supplementary Information - OPEB (Unaudited)

June 30, 2024 and 2023

Note 1 - **Change in Plan Assumptions**

Fiscal year June 30, 2024

Assumptions:

Change in per capita claims costs

Per capita claims costs were updated based on the changes in the underlying claims and benefit provisions.

Change in medical trend rates

The medical trend rates were updated based on the SOA-Getzen trend rate model version 2023_1f. The healthcare trend rates were updated to reflect short-term expectations based on a review of the Commonwealth's historical trend rates.

Change in Discount Rate

The discount rate was increased to 4.34% (based upon a blend of the Bond Buyer Index rate (3.65%) as of the measurement date as required by GASB Statement 74.

Fiscal year June 30, 2023

Assumptions:

Change in per capita claims costs

Per capita claims costs were updated based on the changes in the underlying claims and benefit provisions.

Change in medical trend rates

The medical trend rates were updated based on the SOA-Getzen trend rate model version 2022_f4. The healthcare trend rates were updated to reflect short-term expectations based on a review of the Commonwealth's historical trend rates.

Change in Discount Rate

The discount rate was increased to 4.00% (based upon a blend of the Bond Buyer Index rate (3.54%) as of the measurement date as required by GASB Statement 74.

NORTH SHORE COMMUNITY COLLEGE
(an agency of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts)

Notes to the Required Supplementary Information - OPEB (Unaudited)

June 30, 2024 and 2023

Note 1 - **Change in Plan Assumptions - Continued**

Fiscal year June 30, 2022

Assumptions:

Change in per capita claims costs

Per capita claims costs were updated to reflect lower-than-expected FY22 rates, driven primarily by an increase in expected Pharmacy Benefits Manager rebates.

Change in medical trend rates

The medical trend rates were updated based on the SOA-Getzen trend rate model version 2021_b. The healthcare trend rates were updated to reflect short-term expectations based on a review of the Commonwealth's historical trend rates.

Change in Investment Rate

The investment rate of return decreased from 7.15% to 7.00%.

Change in Mortality Rates

The mortality projection scale was updated from MP-2016 to MP-2020.

Change in Discount Rate

The discount rate was increased to 2.77% (based upon a blend of the Bond Buyer Index rate (2.16%) as of the measurement date as required by GASB Statement 74.

NORTH SHORE COMMUNITY COLLEGE
(an agency of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts)

Notes to the Required Supplementary Information - OPEB (Unaudited) - Continued

June 30, 2024 and 2023

Note 1 - **Change in Plan Assumptions - Continued**

Fiscal year June 30, 2021

Assumptions:

Change in per capita claims costs

Per capita claims costs were updated based on the changes in the underlying claims and benefit provisions.

Change in medical trend rates

The medical trend rates were updated based on the SOA-Getzen trend rate model version 20920_b, the impact of the discontinuation of the ACA Health Insurer Fee and Excise Tax.

Change in Investment Rate

The investment rate of return decreased from 7.25% to 7.15%.

Change in Salary Scale

The salary scale assumption was updated from a constant 4% assumption to rates that vary by years of service and group classification, consistent with SERS.

Change in Discount Rate

The discount rate was decreased to 2.28% (based upon a blend of the Bond Buyer Index rate (2.21%) as of the measurement date as required by GASB Statement 74.

Fiscal year June 30, 2020

Assumptions:

Change in Inflation

The inflation rate decreased from 3.0% to 2.5%.

Change in Salary Assumptions

Salary decreased from 4.5% to 4.0%.

Change in Investment Rate

The investment rate of return decreased from 7.35% to 7.25%.

Change in Trend on Future Costs

The original health care trend rate decreased from 8.0% to 7.5%, which affects the high-cost excise tax.

NORTH SHORE COMMUNITY COLLEGE
(an agency of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts)

Notes to the Required Supplementary Information - OPEB (Unaudited) - Continued

June 30, 2024 and 2023

Note 1 - **Change in Plan Assumptions - Continued**

Change in Discount Rate

The discount rate was decreased to 3.63% (based upon a blend of the Bond Buyer Index rate (3.51%) as of the measurement date as required by GASB Statement 74.

Fiscal year June 30, 2019

Assumptions:

Change in Trend on Future Costs

The health care trend rate decreased from 8.5% to 8.0%, which impacts the high cost excise tax.

Change in Mortality Rates

The following mortality assumption changes were made in the January 1, 2018 Actuarial Valuation:

- Disabled members – would reflect the same assumptions as for superannuation retirees, but with an age set forward of one year

Change in Discount Rate

The discount rate was increased to 3.95% (based upon a blend of the Bond Buyer Index rate (3.87%) as of the measurement date as required by GASB Statement 74.

Fiscal year June 30, 2018

Assumptions:

Change in Discount Rate

The discount rate was increased to 3.63% (based upon a blend of the Bond Buyer Index rate (3.58%) as of the measurement date as required by GASB Statement 74. The June 30, 2016 discount rate was calculated to be 2.80%.

**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL
CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON
COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN
AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN
ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING
STANDARDS**

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

To the Board of Trustees of
North Shore Community College:

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of North Shore Community College (the "College") as of and for the year ended June 30, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the College's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated October 21, 2024.

Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the College's internal control over financial reporting ("internal control") as the basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the College's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the College's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the College's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the College's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the College's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Withum Smith + Brown, PC

October 21, 2024

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR FEDERAL PROGRAM; REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE; AND REPORT ON THE SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE

To the Board of Trustees of
North Shore Community College:

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We have audited North Shore Community College's (the "College") compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the *OMB Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of the College's major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2024. The College's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, the College complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2024.

Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America ("GAAS"); the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 *U.S. Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* ("Uniform Guidance"). Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of College and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of College's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules, and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to College's federal programs.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on the College's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about the College's compliance with the requirements of each major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the College's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of the College's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the College's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

Report on Internal Control over Compliance

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis.

A material weakness in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Report on Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards Required by the Uniform Guidance

We have audited the financial statements of the College as of and for the year ended June 30, 2024. We issued our report thereon dated October 21, 2024, which contained an unmodified opinion on those financial statements. Our audit was performed for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements as a whole. The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards is presented for purposes of additional analysis as required by the Uniform Guidance and is not a required part of the financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements.

The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the schedule of expenditures of federal awards is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the financial statements as a whole.

A handwritten signature in blue ink that reads "Withum Smith + Brown, PC". The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style.

January 13, 2025

**SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES
OF FEDERAL AWARDS**

NORTH SHORE COMMUNITY COLLEGE
(an agency of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts)

Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards

Year Ended June 30, 2024

	Assistance Listing Number	Pass-Through Entity	Pass-Through Entity Award Number	Federal Expenditures	Passed Through to Subrecipients
STUDENT FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE CLUSTER					
U.S. Department of Education:					
Direct Awards:					
Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant Program	84.007	N/A	N/A	\$ 29,001	\$ -
Federal Work-Study Program	84.033	N/A	N/A	142,904	-
Federal Pell Grant Program	84.063	N/A	N/A	7,416,402	-
Federal Direct Student Loans	84.268	N/A	N/A	<u>2,764,097</u>	<u>-</u>
Total Student Financial Assistance Cluster				<u>10,352,404</u>	<u>-</u>
TRIO CLUSTER					
U.S. Department of Education:					
Direct Awards:					
Student Support Services	84.042A	N/A	N/A	574,203	-
Talent Search	84.044A	N/A	N/A	290,920	-
Upward Bound	84.047A	N/A	N/A	441,750	-
Pass-through Awards:					
Educational Opportunities Centers	84.066A	Mass Ed Co	P066A21008	<u>116,858</u>	<u>-</u>
Total TRIO Cluster				<u>1,423,731</u>	<u>-</u>
NON-CLUSTER					
U.S. Department of Justice:					
Direct Awards:					
Public Safety Partnership and Community Policing Grants	16.710	N/A	N/A	21,785	-
Edward Byrne Memorial Justice Assistance Grant Program	16.738	N/A	N/A	34,889	-
Body Worn Camera Policy and Implementation	16.835	N/A	N/A	<u>6,828</u>	<u>-</u>
Total U.S. Department of Justice				<u>63,502</u>	<u>-</u>
U.S. Department of Labor:					
Direct Awards:					
Strengthening Community College Training Grants	17.261	N/A	N/A	<u>35,446</u>	<u>-</u>
U.S. Department of Education:					
Direct Awards:					
Title III Part A Program - Strengthening Institutions	84.031A	N/A	N/A	526,518	-
COVID-19 - Higher Education Emergency Relief Fund - Fund for the Improvement of Postsecondary Education	84.425N	N/A	N/A	41,740	-
Pass-through Awards:					
Career and Technical Education - Basic Grants to States	84.048	Massachusetts Department of Education	401-002-6-1225-Q	<u>395,000</u>	<u>-</u>
Total U.S. Department of Education				<u>963,258</u>	<u>-</u>

See accompanying notes to the schedule of expenditures of federal awards.

NORTH SHORE COMMUNITY COLLEGE

(an agency of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts)

Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards - Continued

Year Ended June 30, 2024

	Assistance Listing Number	Pass-Through Entity	Pass-Through Entity Award Number	Federal Expenditures	Passed Through to Subrecipients
NON-CLUSTER - CONTINUED					
U.S. Department of Health and Human Services:					
Direct Awards:					
Community Project Funding/Congressionally Directed Spending	93.493	N/A	N/A	\$ 207,799	\$ -
Mental and Behavioral Health Education and Training Grants	93.732	N/A	N/A	<u>445,373</u>	<u>-</u>
Total U.S. Department of Health and Human Services				<u>653,172</u>	<u>-</u>
U.S. Department of Treasury					
Pass-through Awards:					
COVID-19 - Coronavirus State and Local Fiscal Recovery Funds	21.027	Commonwealth of Massachusetts	ISARGT15992056NSC23A	<u>211,598</u>	<u>-</u>
U.S. Department of Defense:					
MassBridge Advancement Phase II	12.333	N/A	N/A	<u>30,372</u>	<u>-</u>
U.S. Department of Agriculture:					
Hispanic Serving Institutions Education Grants	10.223	N/A	N/A	<u>33,060</u>	<u>-</u>
National Science Foundation:					
NSF Technology, Innovation, and Partnerships	47.084	N/A	N/A	<u>10,302</u>	<u>-</u>
Total Non-Cluster				<u>2,000,710</u>	<u>-</u>
Total Federal Funds				<u><u>\$ 13,776,845</u></u>	<u><u>\$ -</u></u>

See accompanying notes to the schedule of expenditures of federal awards.

NORTH SHORE COMMUNITY COLLEGE

Notes to the Schedule of Federal Awards

Year Ended June 30, 2024

Note 1 - **Basis of Presentation**

The accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards (the “Schedule”) includes the federal award activity of North Shore Community College (the “College”) under programs of the Federal Government for the year ended June 30, 2024. The information on this Schedule is prepared in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (“Uniform Guidance”). Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of the College, it is not intended to, and does not present, the financial position, changes in net assets or cash flows of the College.

Note 2 - **Summary of Significant Accounting Policies**

Expenditures reported on the Schedule are reported on the accrual basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in the Uniform Guidance.

Note 3 - **Indirect Cost Rate**

The College has elected not to use the 10-percent de minimis indirect cost rate as allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

Note 4 - **Federal Direct Student Loan Programs**

The College disbursed \$2,764,097 of loans under the Federal Direct Student Loan program, which include Stafford Subsidized and Unsubsidized Loans and Parent Plus Loans. It is not practical to determine the balances of the loans outstanding to students of the College under the program as of June 30, 2024. The College is only responsible for the performance of certain administrative duties and, accordingly, these loans are not included in the College’s financial statements.

NORTH SHORE COMMUNITY COLLEGE

Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs

Year Ended June 30, 2024

Section I – Summary of Auditor’s Results:

Financial Statements

Type of Auditor’s report issued: Unmodified

Internal control over financial reporting:

- Material weaknesses identified? yes no
- Significant deficiencies identified that are not considered to be material weaknesses? yes none identified

Noncompliance material to the financial statements noted? yes no

Federal Awards

Type of Auditor’s report issued on compliance for major programs: Unmodified

Internal control over major programs:

- Material weaknesses identified? yes no
- Significant deficiencies identified that are not considered to be material weaknesses? yes none identified

Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with the Uniform Guidance? yes no

NORTH SHORE COMMUNITY COLLEGE

Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs - Continued

Year Ended June 30, 2024

Identification of Major Programs

Name of Federal Program or Cluster	Assistance Listing Number
Student Financial Assistance Cluster:	
Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant	84.007
Federal Work-Study Program	84.033
Federal Pell Grant Program	84.063
Federal Direct Student Loans (Note 4)	84.268

Dollar threshold used to distinguish between type A and type B programs:

\$750,000

Auditee qualified as a low-risk auditee?

yes no

Section II – Financial Statement Findings:

None

Section III – Federal Award Findings and Questioned Costs:

None

Section IV – Management’s Summary Schedule of Prior Audit Findings:

None